WEBVTT

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.148 Funding for Yale Cancer Answers is

NOTE Confidence: 0.805793323636364

 $00{:}02.148 --> 00{:}00{:}04.180$ provided by Smilow Cancer Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:06.460 \longrightarrow 00:00:08.614$ Welcome to Yale Cancer answers with

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

00:00:08.614 --> 00:00:10.900 your host doctor Anees Chappar.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

00:00:10.900 --> 00:00:12.725 Yale Cancer Answers features the

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

00:00:12.725 --> 00:00:14.965 latest information on cancer care by

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:14.965 \longrightarrow 00:00:16.401$ welcoming oncologists and specialists

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:16.401 \longrightarrow 00:00:18.790$ who are on the forefront of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:18.790 \longrightarrow 00:00:20.638$ battle to fight cancer. This week,

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00{:}00{:}20.638 {\:\dashrightarrow\:} 00{:}00{:}22.583$ it's a conversation about cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:22.583 \longrightarrow 00:00:24.229$ survivorship with licensed clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00{:}00{:}24.229 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}25.917$ social worker Angela Khairallah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00{:}00{:}25.920 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}28.027$ Dr Chagpar is a professor of surgical

NOTE Confidence: 0.805709415

 $00:00:28.027 \dashrightarrow 00:00:30.347$ on cology at the Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.924385227272727

00:00:31.620 --> 00:00:33.780 Angela, maybe we can start off by you

00:00:33.780 --> 00:00:35.701 telling us a little bit more about

NOTE Confidence: 0.924385227272727

 $00{:}00{:}35.701 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}37.930$ yourself and what it is you do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:00:37.940 \longrightarrow 00:00:40.866$ I'm a licensed clinical social worker

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:00:40.866 \longrightarrow 00:00:43.946$ and currently I work in the Smilow Breast

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}00{:}43.946 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}46.676$ Center as well as the Smilow Cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:00:46.676 --> 00:00:49.364 Center Survivorship Clinic and in part of

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:00:49.364 \longrightarrow 00:00:52.843$ my role I meet with patients and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:00:52.843 \longrightarrow 00:00:55.797$ spend time just getting to know them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}00{:}55.800 \dashrightarrow 00{:}00{:}58.638$ checking in, see how they're doing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:00:58.640 --> 00:01:00.863 You know, I really like to find out how

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}01{:}00.863 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}02.819$ patients are doing on an emotional level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:02.820 --> 00:01:05.448 Particularly with regards to their diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:05.450 \longrightarrow 00:01:08.420$ how they're coping and managing

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:08.420 \longrightarrow 00:01:09.608$ throughout treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:09.610 --> 00:01:11.686 As well as into, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:11.690 \longrightarrow 00:01:13.804$ survivorship and when I meet with patients,

 $00:01:13.810 \longrightarrow 00:01:16.042$ you know what I'd like to talk to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:16.042 \longrightarrow 00:01:18.352$ them about is that you know when

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}01{:}18.352 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}20.008$ you're diagnosed with cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:20.010 --> 00:01:22.338 it can affect all aspects of your life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:22.340 \longrightarrow 00:01:24.130$ It can affect it socially,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:24.130 --> 00:01:26.509 emotionally, spiritually, financially,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:26.509 \longrightarrow 00:01:28.888$ and even sexually,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:28.890 \longrightarrow 00:01:31.218$ and it's really not uncommon that

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}01{:}31.218 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}33.212$ when patients are diagnosed with

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:33.212 \longrightarrow 00:01:35.462$ cancer and are going through treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:35.462 --> 00:01:37.778 that they might develop some anxiety

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}01{:}37.778 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}40.022$ and some depression as a result.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:40.030 \longrightarrow 00:01:42.724$ Of what they're going through, and so it's.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:42.724 \longrightarrow 00:01:45.230$ It's not uncommon for that to impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:45.303 --> 00:01:47.858 them shortly after their diagnosis,

 $00:01:47.860 \longrightarrow 00:01:49.580$ as well as throughout treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}01{:}49.580 \dashrightarrow 00{:}01{:}50.940$ But on the other end,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:50.940 \longrightarrow 00:01:52.848$ when I meet with patients in

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:52.848 --> 00:01:54.120 the cancer survivorship clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:54.120 \longrightarrow 00:01:57.756$ I often see it at that point as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667 00:01:57.760 --> 00:01:58.218 You know, NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:01:58.218 --> 00:01:59.821 I I can't tell you how many

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:01:59.821 \longrightarrow 00:02:01.047$ patients will share with me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:01.050 --> 00:02:03.795 You know, I did fine. I was strong.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:03.795 \longrightarrow 00:02:05.655$ I fought this thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:05.660 --> 00:02:08.076 I didn't cry at all the whole through,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:08.080 \longrightarrow 00:02:09.630$ throughout all of my treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:09.630 \longrightarrow 00:02:11.420$ And now that everything's done

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}02{:}11.420 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}12.852$ and everything's behind me.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:12.860 --> 00:02:14.840 Now I'm starting to feel overwhelmed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:14.840 --> 00:02:17.857 I'm starting to get anxious and worried,

 $00:02:17.860 \longrightarrow 00:02:18.991$ and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667 00:02:18.991 --> 00:02:19.368 really, NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}02{:}19.368 {\:\dashrightarrow\:} 00{:}02{:}21.253$ it's just about listening and

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:21.253 --> 00:02:22.827 validating and normalizing their

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:22.827 \longrightarrow 00:02:25.089$ feelings that you know that what

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:25.089 \longrightarrow 00:02:26.965$ they're going through is normal

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:26.965 \longrightarrow 00:02:28.755$ and actually is quite common.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667 00:02:28.760 --> 00:02:29.358 You know, NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:29.358 --> 00:02:31.750 it's it's pretty often that I meet with

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:31.819 \longrightarrow 00:02:33.899$ patients in the cancer survivorship

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:33.899 --> 00:02:36.762 clinic and they are experiencing you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}02{:}36.762 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}38.717$ those fears and those worries

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}02{:}38.717 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}41.055$ that the cancer could come back

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:41.055 \longrightarrow 00:02:43.233$ and and even occur or reoccur.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:43.240 \longrightarrow 00:02:45.480$ And so while I'm meeting with patients,

 $00:02:45.480 \longrightarrow 00:02:48.360$ I complete a full psychosocial assessment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00{:}02{:}48.360 \dashrightarrow 00{:}02{:}50.530$ Ask them a variety of questions to

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:50.530 \longrightarrow 00:02:52.669$ get to know them better and see

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

00:02:52.669 --> 00:02:55.074 how I might be able to best help

NOTE Confidence: 0.863490400066667

 $00:02:55.074 \longrightarrow 00:02:56.970$ them throughout this whole process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:02:57.740 --> 00:02:58.712 Yeah, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:02:58.712 --> 00:03:00.980 cancer is one of these things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:01.046 \longrightarrow 00:03:03.244$ it really does strike the fear of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}03.250 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}05.546$ Of God and everything else in you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:05.550 \longrightarrow 00:03:08.358$ I mean it. It is one of those

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}08.358 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}10.678$ things that doesn't, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}10.678 \to 00{:}03{:}13.646$ take time to schedule on your calendar.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:13.650 \longrightarrow 00:03:18.700$ It comes often times out of the blue and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}18.700 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}21.982$ And it really does have just

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:21.982 \longrightarrow 00:03:24.540$ tremendous fear associated with it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:24.540 \longrightarrow 00:03:27.431$ so you know and and from what

00:03:27.431 --> 00:03:29.000 you're you're telling me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:29.000 \longrightarrow 00:03:30.470$ and from what I've experienced

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:30.470 \longrightarrow 00:03:31.940$ as a clinician as well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:31.940 \longrightarrow 00:03:33.740$ is that this is something that

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}33.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}35.602$ never completely goes away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:35.602 \longrightarrow 00:03:38.059$ So let's kind of walk through the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:03:38.059 --> 00:03:40.434 journey of of a cancer patient

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:40.434 \longrightarrow 00:03:41.994$ when they're first diagnosed.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:42.000 \longrightarrow 00:03:44.560$ Is that when you first meet them and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:03:44.560 --> 00:03:46.380 And how do you kind of,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:46.380 \longrightarrow 00:03:49.050$ aside from telling them that you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:49.050 \longrightarrow 00:03:50.840$ when you're diagnosed with cancer?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00{:}03{:}50.840 \dashrightarrow 00{:}03{:}52.653$ It does tend to be a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:52.653 \longrightarrow 00:03:54.729$ bit of a scary experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:03:54.730 --> 00:03:57.466 How do you kind of help

 $00:03:57.466 \longrightarrow 00:03:59.900$ them to overcome that fear?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:03:59.900 \longrightarrow 00:04:02.035$ Or deal with it or manage it.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:04:02.040 \longrightarrow 00:04:04.688$ Or kind of not put their life on

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:04:04.688 \longrightarrow 00:04:07.286$ hold and somehow continue to put 1

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:04:07.286 \longrightarrow 00:04:10.462$ foot in front of the other as they

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:04:10.462 --> 00:04:12.934 try to deal with this diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

00:04:12.940 --> 00:04:13.190 right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.90551139

 $00:04:13.190 \longrightarrow 00:04:13.940$ So I think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:13.950 \longrightarrow 00:04:16.857$ that yes I do meet a number of patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:04:16.857 --> 00:04:19.183 who are diagnosed at the beginning

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}04{:}19.183 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}22.203$ of treatment and I I really think

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:04:22.203 --> 00:04:25.275 it's about talking to patients and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:25.275 \longrightarrow 00:04:27.324$ really understanding where they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}04{:}27.324 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}29.884$ coming from validating their feelings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:04:29.890 --> 00:04:30.750 Normalizing that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:30.750 \longrightarrow 00:04:33.330$ what they're going through is very

00:04:33.330 --> 00:04:36.169 similar to what many others go through,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:36.170 \longrightarrow 00:04:38.844$ and those fears those worries that those

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:38.844 \longrightarrow 00:04:41.736$ concerns that they are having those are real.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:04:41.740 --> 00:04:44.680 And many people also experience that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:44.680 \longrightarrow 00:04:47.456$ I think just being there to provide them

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:47.456 \longrightarrow 00:04:50.259$ with support as they go through the process,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:50.260 \longrightarrow 00:04:52.546$ you know and really helping them

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:52.546 \longrightarrow 00:04:54.974$ understand that a side effect of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}04{:}54.974 \dashrightarrow 00{:}04{:}57.470$ going through cancer and treatment is,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:04:57.470 --> 00:04:59.920 you know, experiencing some anxiety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:04:59.920 \longrightarrow 00:05:01.392$ Some worries, some fears,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:01.392 \longrightarrow 00:05:03.600$ sadness as a result of what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:03.672 --> 00:05:05.199 they're going through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:05.200 --> 00:05:06.608 And from my standpoint,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:06.608 --> 00:05:09.693 I like to assess and make sure that

 $00:05:09.693 \longrightarrow 00:05:12.387$ those worries those fears those sadness.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:12.390 \longrightarrow 00:05:15.408$ Isn't impacting somebody's quality of life,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:15.410 --> 00:05:15.928 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:15.928 \longrightarrow 00:05:17.741$ and I'd like to educate them and

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:17.741 \longrightarrow 00:05:19.354$ explain that it's OK to have a day

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:19.354 \longrightarrow 00:05:21.419$ once in a while when you're sad or

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}05{:}21.419 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}22.869$ where you're worried or scared.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:22.870 --> 00:05:23.408 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}05{:}23.408 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}25.291$ it's OK that you might be feeling

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:25.291 --> 00:05:26.882 anxious and and you lost a night

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:26.882 \longrightarrow 00:05:28.310$ of sleep or two over this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:28.310 --> 00:05:30.249 but when you're noticing that those worries,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:30.250 \longrightarrow 00:05:32.874$ those fears that sadness it goes on for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}05{:}32.874 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}35.486$ several days on to several weeks at a time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:35.490 \longrightarrow 00:05:37.387$ you really do need to make sure

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:37.387 \longrightarrow 00:05:39.048$ that you're letting your team know.

 $00:05:39.050 \longrightarrow 00:05:41.198$ Let your medical oncologist or your

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:41.198 \longrightarrow 00:05:43.088$ surgeon know, asked to speak with.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:43.088 \longrightarrow 00:05:45.266$ A social worker who would be associated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:45.266 \longrightarrow 00:05:47.772$ with your clinic and then they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}05{:}47.772 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}50.044$ further assess is their need for

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:50.044 \longrightarrow 00:05:51.536$ additional support and services.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:51.540 --> 00:05:53.580 If I do identify that a patient would

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:05:53.580 --> 00:05:55.777 benefit from additional support and services,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}05{:}55.780 \dashrightarrow 00{:}05{:}58.882$ I frequently refer out to providers

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:05:58.882 \longrightarrow 00:06:01.208$ in the Community who can provide,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:06:01.208 --> 00:06:01.720 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:01.720 \longrightarrow 00:06:03.740$ mental health counseling and support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}06{:}03.740 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}05.905$ I'll often encourage patients to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}06{:}05.905 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}08.770$ attend a local Cancer Support group in

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:08.770 \longrightarrow 00:06:10.976$ that area to provide additional layer

 $00:06:10.976 \longrightarrow 00:06:13.909$ one of the other things that I will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}06{:}13.910 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}16.190$ Do is you know I talked to patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:16.190 \longrightarrow 00:06:18.575$ about one of one of the helpful

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:18.575 \longrightarrow 00:06:20.320$ interventions for people that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:20.386 \longrightarrow 00:06:22.162$ experiencing anxiety and depression

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:22.162 \longrightarrow 00:06:24.826$ is meeting with a professional who

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:24.830 \longrightarrow 00:06:27.518$ specializes in cognitive behavioral

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:27.518 \longrightarrow 00:06:28.190$ interventions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:06:28.190 --> 00:06:30.787 You know, talk to patients about you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:06:30.790 --> 00:06:32.548 Know the connections between their thoughts,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}06{:}32.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}34.370$ their feelings and their behaviors,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:34.370 \longrightarrow 00:06:37.122$ as well as what truly is and what

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:37.122 \longrightarrow 00:06:39.049$ isn't in their control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:39.050 \longrightarrow 00:06:41.138$ As a result of everything that

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:41.138 \longrightarrow 00:06:42.182$ you're going through.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:06:42.190 --> 00:06:44.155 You know when someone is

 $00{:}06{:}44.155 \dashrightarrow 00{:}06{:}45.727$ initially diagnosed with cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:06:45.730 --> 00:06:47.794 it truly does feel like it's

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:47.794 \longrightarrow 00:06:49.770$ completely out of their control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:49.770 \longrightarrow 00:06:51.762$ And what lies at the core of our

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:51.762 \longrightarrow 00:06:53.629$ fears and our worries often are

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:53.629 \longrightarrow 00:06:55.942$ things that feel like they're out of

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:55.942 \longrightarrow 00:06:57.965$ their control or out of our control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:06:57.970 \longrightarrow 00:07:00.450$ And so I will talk to patients about

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}07{:}00.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}03.088$ how can you bring back control over

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}07{:}03.088 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}05.908$ something that feels so out of control

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:07:05.908 \longrightarrow 00:07:08.722$ in your life and help them identify

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00:07:08.722 \longrightarrow 00:07:11.810$ strategies to help them move forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

00:07:11.810 --> 00:07:13.205 I also like to encourage

NOTE Confidence: 0.8777279095

 $00{:}07{:}13.205 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}14.600$ patients to make sure that

NOTE Confidence: 0.943917788333333

 $00:07:14.662 \longrightarrow 00:07:16.006$ they have an adequate

00:07:16.006 --> 00:07:17.350 support system around them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.943917788333333

 $00:07:17.350 \longrightarrow 00:07:19.854$ We do know that by having family and

NOTE Confidence: 0.943917788333333

 $00:07:19.854 \longrightarrow 00:07:22.120$ friends and neighbors and a medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.943917788333333

 $00:07:22.120 \longrightarrow 00:07:24.472$ team that surrounds you through this

NOTE Confidence: 0.943917788333333

00:07:24.538 --> 00:07:26.757 process helps you in the long run.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00:07:27.970 \longrightarrow 00:07:29.450$ And and that's so important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00{:}07{:}29.450 \dashrightarrow 00{:}07{:}32.195$ and I think one of the things that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

00:07:32.195 --> 00:07:35.306 know for cancer patients as well As for

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00:07:35.306 \longrightarrow 00:07:37.422$ people going through whatever ailment

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

00:07:37.422 --> 00:07:40.020 you may be going through thinking

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00:07:40.020 \longrightarrow 00:07:42.374$ about what is within your control

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00:07:42.374 \longrightarrow 00:07:45.270$ and what is not within your control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.84837133

 $00:07:45.270 \longrightarrow 00:07:48.396$ And you know the fact that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:07:51.220 \longrightarrow 00:07:54.748$ There are things that you can do that

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:07:54.748 \longrightarrow 00:07:57.449$ are constructive that are within your

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:07:57.449 \longrightarrow 00:08:00.460$ control that can kind of empower you,

 $00:08:00.460 \longrightarrow 00:08:03.400$ and in so doing reduce your fears.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00{:}08{:}03.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}05.856$ So can we talk a little bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:08:05.856 \longrightarrow 00:08:07.980$ about some of those strategies?

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:08:07.980 \longrightarrow 00:08:10.212$ What kinds of things would you talk to a

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00:08:10.212 \longrightarrow 00:08:12.314$ patient about that that are within their

NOTE Confidence: 0.898056628095238

 $00{:}08{:}12.314 \longrightarrow 00{:}08{:}14.290$ control that might reduce their anxiety,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:08:15.020 --> 00:08:17.280 right? Well, first and foremost,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}17.280 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}21.150$ I would encourage patients to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:08:21.150 --> 00:08:22.322 Think about you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:22.322 \longrightarrow 00:08:24.496$ think about what is in their control

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}24.496 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}26.960$ and some of the things that patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}26.960 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}28.670$ have identified when I've worked

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}28.670 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}30.569$ with them are things like, well,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:30.569 \longrightarrow 00:08:32.802$ I have control whether or not I

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:32.802 \longrightarrow 00:08:35.069$ choose to even treat this cancer.

 $00:08:35.070 \longrightarrow 00:08:37.270$ I have control whether or not I choose

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}37.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}39.392$ to go to my appointments or follow

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:08:39.392 --> 00:08:41.762 up with my scans or get my blood

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:41.762 \longrightarrow 00:08:43.686$ work so that that's a choice that

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:43.686 \longrightarrow 00:08:45.870$ they have that is in their control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:45.870 \longrightarrow 00:08:47.070$ But what we also know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}47.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}08{:}48.967$ and one of the things I educate

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:48.967 \longrightarrow 00:08:51.553$ patients about, is that you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:51.553 \longrightarrow 00:08:55.364$ You have control over well what we do

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:08:55.364 \longrightarrow 00:08:57.959$ know is that if we're getting adequate sleep,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}08{:}57.960 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}00.188$ you know adequate hydration.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:09:00.188 --> 00:09:03.180 Making healthy food choices, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:03.180 \longrightarrow 00:09:06.220$ exercising or walking as much as we can.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:06.220 \longrightarrow 00:09:08.075$ Those are all things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:08.075 \longrightarrow 00:09:09.559$ help us feel better.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:09.560 \longrightarrow 00:09:11.338$ Those are things that help with worry.

 $00:09:11.340 \longrightarrow 00:09:13.140$ Those are things that help

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:13.140 \longrightarrow 00:09:14.580$ with sadness and depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:14.580 \longrightarrow 00:09:16.796$ and those are things that we do have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:16.800 \longrightarrow 00:09:18.176$ you know, control over,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}09{:}18.176 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}19.896$ and so I will encourage

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:19.896 \longrightarrow 00:09:21.638$ them to just think about.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:21.640 \longrightarrow 00:09:23.180$ Or kind of reframe.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:09:23.180 --> 00:09:25.490 You know how they're thinking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:09:25.560 --> 00:09:27.369 something also thinking about?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:27.369 \longrightarrow 00:09:29.727$ You know trying to take this

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:29.727 \longrightarrow 00:09:32.130$ whole process one step at a time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}09{:}32.130 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}34.524$ I have patients who often feel

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}09{:}34.524 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}36.495$ completely overwhelmed by all of

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:36.495 \longrightarrow 00:09:38.644$ the things that they are asked to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:38.650 \longrightarrow 00:09:40.380$ Do you know this appointment?

 $00:09:40.380 \longrightarrow 00:09:41.448$ That appointment surgery?

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:41.448 \longrightarrow 00:09:43.228$ Dealing with this side effect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:43.230 \longrightarrow 00:09:44.331$ that side effect,

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:09:44.331 --> 00:09:46.533 it's just sometimes can feel so

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:46.533 \longrightarrow 00:09:48.810$ so daunting and overwhelming.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:48.810 \longrightarrow 00:09:50.700$ I'll encourage them to try to

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:50.700 \longrightarrow 00:09:53.024$ take it one day at a time or even

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00:09:53.024 \longrightarrow 00:09:55.750$ one hour at a time to try to move

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

 $00{:}09{:}55.750 \dashrightarrow 00{:}09{:}57.480$ forward in in accomplishing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.88291915

00:09:57.480 --> 00:09:59.730 things that they need to accomplish.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}10{:}00.560 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}03.176$ Yeah, that's such such good advice.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:03.180 \longrightarrow 00:10:05.076$ I mean, I think when we think back

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:05.076 \longrightarrow 00:10:06.672$ to what you were talking about

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:06.672 --> 00:10:08.780 in terms of what you can control,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:08.780 \longrightarrow 00:10:10.985$ you may not be able to control

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:10.985 \longrightarrow 00:10:13.079$ the fact that you got cancer.

 $00:10:13.080 \longrightarrow 00:10:14.551$ That that is.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:14.551 --> 00:10:19.297 A historical fact for cancer patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:19.300 --> 00:10:22.576 that they can't go back in time and change,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:22.580 \longrightarrow 00:10:24.519$ but what they can change is what

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:24.519 --> 00:10:25.880 they do moving forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:25.880 \longrightarrow 00:10:27.920$ So going to your appointments,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:27.920 \longrightarrow 00:10:29.932$ choosing to get treated.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}10{:}29.932 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}34.040$ And at least those are things that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}10{:}34.040 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}37.519$ are doing to help overcome this cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:37.520 \longrightarrow 00:10:39.730$ You can't control whether or

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:39.730 --> 00:10:41.940 not you're cancer will respond,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:41.940 \longrightarrow 00:10:44.215$ but you can control whether or not

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}10{:}44.215 \dashrightarrow 00{:}10{:}46.968$ you talk to your medical oncologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:46.970 --> 00:10:48.176 And you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:48.176 \longrightarrow 00:10:50.186$ Surround yourself with a team

 $00:10:50.186 \longrightarrow 00:10:52.418$ who can treat the cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:52.420 \longrightarrow 00:10:54.682$ no matter whether it chooses to

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:54.682 --> 00:10:56.749 respond to one therapy or not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:10:56.750 --> 00:10:59.420 You know the other thing that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:10:59.420 \longrightarrow 00:11:02.546$ think is overwhelming for a lot of

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:11:02.546 --> 00:11:05.493 patients is that it's not just the

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:11:05.493 \longrightarrow 00:11:08.810$ cancer which is scary in and of itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

00:11:08.810 --> 00:11:11.180 Many patients are are looking at

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}11{:}11.180 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}13.114$ their cancer diagnosis and kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:11:13.114 \longrightarrow 00:11:15.346$ of looking in the mirror and

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00{:}11{:}15.346 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}17.130$ evaluating their own mortality,

NOTE Confidence: 0.804462276666667

 $00:11:17.130 \longrightarrow 00:11:20.399$ which they may not have done in

NOTE Confidence: 0.940341075

 $00:11:20.410 \longrightarrow 00:11:22.858$ a while. But at the same

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:22.870 \longrightarrow 00:11:24.520$ time, there's also other fears

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:24.520 \longrightarrow 00:11:26.710$ and you kind of alluded to this

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:26.710 \longrightarrow 00:11:28.614$ at the top of the show as well.

00:11:28.620 --> 00:11:31.410 You know fears about well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:11:31.410 --> 00:11:32.450 Are my friends still going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:32.450 \longrightarrow 00:11:33.490$ to be there for me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:11:33.490 --> 00:11:36.190 Is my is my spouse still gonna love me?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:11:36.190 --> 00:11:40.267 Am I still going to be able to have

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:40.270 \longrightarrow 00:11:42.881$ a sexual relationship and am I going

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:42.881 \longrightarrow 00:11:46.147$ to be able to afford all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:46.147 \longrightarrow 00:11:48.530$ medical bills that are piling up?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:11:48.530 --> 00:11:50.090 And oh, by the way,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00{:}11{:}50.090 \dashrightarrow 00{:}11{:}51.926$ how am I going to communicate

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:11:51.926 --> 00:11:53.770 this diagnosis to my children?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:53.770 \longrightarrow 00:11:55.486$ Are they going to be scared?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:55.490 \longrightarrow 00:11:58.290$ Are they going to be diagnosed with cancer?

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:11:58.290 \longrightarrow 00:12:01.406$ And so the snowball kind of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:01.406 \longrightarrow 00:12:05.294$ Spins sometimes out of control with.

 $00:12:05.300 \longrightarrow 00:12:06.530$ It's not just.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:12:06.530 --> 00:12:09.400 A disease it's not just a cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:09.400 \longrightarrow 00:12:12:319$ it's all of these other things that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:12.319 \longrightarrow 00:12:15.862$ then kind of add complexity to what

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:12:15.862 --> 00:12:18.612 is already a harrowing experience.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:12:18.620 --> 00:12:20.412 So can you kind of break that down

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00{:}12{:}20.412 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}22.462$ for us and and give us some advice

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:22.462 \longrightarrow 00:12:24.150$ that you might give patients in

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

00:12:24.150 --> 00:12:25.956 trying to manage all of these

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:25.956 \longrightarrow 00:12:27.550$ other aspects of cancer that

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00{:}12{:}27.550 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}29.380$ they may be facing as well.

NOTE Confidence: 0.9342913615

 $00:12:29.380 \longrightarrow 00:12:31.340$ That might be adding to their anxiety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:12:32.610 \longrightarrow 00:12:37.208$ So I think that encouraging and talking

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00{:}12{:}37.208 \dashrightarrow 00{:}12{:}41.681$ to patients that this is the one time in

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:12:41.681 --> 00:12:46.236 your life where it's OK to ask for help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:12:46.240 \longrightarrow 00:12:48.704$ It's OK to turn to others and

 $00:12:48.704 \longrightarrow 00:12:51.397$ say I can't do this on my own.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:12:51.400 \longrightarrow 00:12:52.692$ What do you suggest?

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:12:52.692 --> 00:12:55.075 How do you think I should manage

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:12:55.075 --> 00:12:57.416 and deal with this? You know, I,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:12:57.416 --> 00:12:59.780 I will often talk to patients and say,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:12:59.780 --> 00:13:02.570 you know, this is the time in your life

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:13:02.570 \longrightarrow 00:13:05.494$ where it's OK to also be accepting of help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00{:}13{:}05.500 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}09.271$ So not only ask for it but also be

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:13:09.271 --> 00:13:12.920 accepting of it and so really you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:13:12.920 --> 00:13:14.960 Letting talking to family members,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:13:14.960 --> 00:13:16.718 talking to your friends, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:13:16.720 \longrightarrow 00:13:18.490$ Letting your medical team know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

00:13:18.490 --> 00:13:19.930 Also, you know again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00{:}13{:}19.930 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}22.090$ asking to speak with your social

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:13:22.157 \longrightarrow 00:13:23.889$ worker within your clinic.

 $00:13:23.890 \longrightarrow 00:13:26.032$ These are all people in your lives

NOTE Confidence: 0.74841437

 $00:13:26.032 \longrightarrow 00:13:28.518$ that are there to help and support you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:29.260 \longrightarrow 00:13:31.100$ And So what I was about to say

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:31.100 \longrightarrow 00:13:33.355$ was I think that there are so

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:33.355 \longrightarrow 00:13:35.080$ many resources that people can

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:35.152 \longrightarrow 00:13:37.330$ avail themselves of that can help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:37.330 \longrightarrow 00:13:38.933$ But we need to take a short

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:38.933 \longrightarrow 00:13:40.570$ break for a medical minute.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:40.570 \longrightarrow 00:13:41.266$ No worries though.

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:41.266 \longrightarrow 00:13:42.658$ When we come back on the

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:42.658 \longrightarrow 00:13:43.790$ other side of the break,

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:43.790 \longrightarrow 00:13:45.519$ Angela and I are going to take

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:45.519 \longrightarrow 00:13:47.350$ a deeper dive into all of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00:13:47.350 \longrightarrow 00:13:48.898$ resources that can help you if

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

00:13:48.958 --> 00:13:50.883 you or someone you love is going

NOTE Confidence: 0.920913404230769

 $00{:}13{:}50.883 \dashrightarrow 00{:}13{:}52.866$ through a cancer diagnosis in

 $00:13:52.866 \longrightarrow 00:13:55.756$ honor of cancer Survivorship month

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

 $00:13:56.330 \longrightarrow 00:13:58.065$ funding for Yale Cancer answers

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

00:13:58.065 --> 00:13:59.453 comes from smilow cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

 $00:13:59.460 \longrightarrow 00:14:01.965$ Hospital hosting a smilow shares

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

00:14:01.965 --> 00:14:04.406 cancer survivors series, June 15th.

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

00:14:04.406 --> 00:14:07.030 Register at Yale, Cancercenter or

NOTE Confidence: 0.708433883333333

 $00:14:07.030 \longrightarrow 00:14:10.080$ e-mail cancer answers at yale dot edu.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:14:12.260 --> 00:14:14.184 The American Cancer Society

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:14.184 \longrightarrow 00:14:16.308$ estimates that over 200,000 cases

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00{:}14{:}16.308 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}18.003$ of Melanoma will be diagnosed

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:18.003 \longrightarrow 00:14:20.098$ in the United States this year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:20.100 \longrightarrow 00:14:23.194$ with over 1000 patients in Connecticut alone.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00{:}14{:}23.200 \dashrightarrow 00{:}14{:}25.485$ While Melanoma accounts for only

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:25.485 \longrightarrow 00:14:27.984$ about 1% of skin cancer cases,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:14:27.984 --> 00:14:30.980 it causes the most skin cancer deaths,

 $00:14:30.980 \longrightarrow 00:14:32.404$ but when detected early,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:32.404 \longrightarrow 00:14:35.120$ it is easily treated and highly curable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:14:35.120 --> 00:14:36.996 Clinical trials are currently

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:14:36.996 --> 00:14:38.872 underway at federally designated

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:38.872 \longrightarrow 00:14:40.469$ Comprehensive cancer centers such

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:14:40.469 --> 00:14:42.576 as Yale Cancer Center and Smilow

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:42.580 \longrightarrow 00:14:45.005$ Cancer Hospital to test innovative

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:45.005 \longrightarrow 00:14:46.945$ new treatments for Melanoma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:46.950 \longrightarrow 00:14:49.134$ The goal of the specialized programs

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:49.134 \longrightarrow 00:14:51.304$ of research excellence and Skin Cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00{:}14{:}51.304 \longrightarrow 00{:}14{:}53.248$ Grant is to better understand the

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:53.248 \longrightarrow 00:14:55.691$ biology of skin cancer where the focus

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:55.691 \longrightarrow 00:14:57.903$ on discovering targets that will lead

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00:14:57.903 \longrightarrow 00:15:00.268$ to improved diagnosis and treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

00:15:00.270 --> 00:15:03.330 More information is available at

NOTE Confidence: 0.921567942857143

 $00{:}15{:}03.330 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}04.620$ yalecancercenter.org you're listening

 $00:15:04.620 \longrightarrow 00:15:06.340$ to Connecticut Public Radio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:08.610 \longrightarrow 00:15:10.728$ Welcome back to Yale Cancer Answers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:10.730 \longrightarrow 00:15:12.872$ This is doctor Anees Chagpar and I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:12.872 --> 00:15:15.290 joined tonight by my guest, Angela Khairallah.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:15.290 \longrightarrow 00:15:17.640$ We're talking about cancer survivorship

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:17.640 \longrightarrow 00:15:20.671$ and the fear of recurrence and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:20.671 \longrightarrow 00:15:22.987$ a number of anxieties that cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:23.062 --> 00:15:25.307 patients face along this journey

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:25.310 --> 00:15:27.207 and we started off by talking about,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:27.210 \longrightarrow 00:15:29.471$ you know things that you can control

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}29.471 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}31.628$ and things that you can't control.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}31.630 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}34.992$ And the fact that fear is a totally normal

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}34.992 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}39.042$ part of of any cancer patients journey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}39.042 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}40.458$ But Angela right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:40.458 --> 00:15:43.290 Before the break we were starting

 $00:15:43.375 \longrightarrow 00:15:45.951$ to get into practical advice as

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}45.951 \dashrightarrow 00{:}15{:}48.548$ we started to talk about the fact

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:48.548 --> 00:15:51.004 that it's not just, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:15:51.004 \dashrightarrow 00:15:54.620$ the fear of the diagnosis of cancer itself.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:15:54.620 --> 00:15:57.207 There's also for some patients, a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}15{:}57.207 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}00.476$ As spiritual kind of fear when they're

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:00.476 \longrightarrow 00:16:03.005$ thinking about their mortality and

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:03.005 \longrightarrow 00:16:06.360$ what's going to happen when they die.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:06.360 \longrightarrow 00:16:07.710$ For some patients,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:07.710 \longrightarrow 00:16:10.142$ there's also a relationship.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:10.142 \longrightarrow 00:16:13.656$ Fear what's going to happen with

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:16:13.656 --> 00:16:15.986 my relationships with my spouse,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:15.990 \longrightarrow 00:16:19.530$ my friends, sometimes a sexual fear.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}16{:}19.530 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}23.323$ Am I going to be able to have the kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:16:23.323 --> 00:16:25.741 of sexual relationship I did before?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:25.750 \longrightarrow 00:16:27.846$ Sometimes there's fears of.

 $00:16:27.846 \longrightarrow 00:16:29.942$ Employment and the repercussions

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}16{:}29.942 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}33.767$ of a cancer diagnosis in terms of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:16:33.767 --> 00:16:35.919 either employment or insurance.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:35.920 \longrightarrow 00:16:37.616$ Am I going to be able to continue

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}16{:}37.616 \longrightarrow 00{:}16{:}39.797$ my job and my ever going to get

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:39.797 \longrightarrow 00:16:40.646$ health insurance again?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:16:40.650 --> 00:16:43.314 Am I ever going to get life insurance again?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:43.320 \longrightarrow 00:16:45.080$ There's often fears associated

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:45.080 \longrightarrow 00:16:46.400$ with children do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:46.400 \longrightarrow 00:16:48.920$ How do I tell my child about this?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:48.920 \longrightarrow 00:16:50.978$ What are they going to go through?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:50.980 \longrightarrow 00:16:53.516$ What is going to be their emotional tool?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}16{:}53.520 \dashrightarrow 00{:}16{:}54.690$ And, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:54.690 \longrightarrow 00:16:56.640$ could they potentially get cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:16:56.640 \longrightarrow 00:16:58.398$ as well as a fear of?

00:16:58.400 --> 00:17:01.354 And a guilt sometimes of my God.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:01.360 \longrightarrow 00:17:03.999$ Am I doing this to my child?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:04.000 \longrightarrow 00:17:04.765$ And and then.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:17:04.765 --> 00:17:09.220 And then there's the whole financial fear of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:09.220 \longrightarrow 00:17:09.551$ Great,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:09.551 \longrightarrow 00:17:11.206$ well I've got this diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:17:11.206 --> 00:17:13.349 and I I've chosen to trade it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:13.350 \longrightarrow 00:17:14.802$ but then that's going to be

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:17:14.802 --> 00:17:16.019 associated with all kinds of

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:16.019 \longrightarrow 00:17:17.419$ bills that are going to come in.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:17.420 \longrightarrow 00:17:20.114$ And my gosh now is there

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:20.114 \longrightarrow 00:17:21.910$ a fear of bankruptcy?

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:21.910 \longrightarrow 00:17:24.400$ And so while people are going

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}17{:}24.400 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}26.518$ through that treatment phase even

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:17:26.518 --> 00:17:28.448 before they get to survivorship

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:28.448 \longrightarrow 00:17:31.070$ in the whole fear of recurrence,

 $00{:}17{:}31.070 --> 00{:}17{:}32.654$ which we'll get to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00{:}17{:}32.654 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}35.786$ Can you talk a little bit more

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:35.786 \longrightarrow 00:17:38.095$ about specific strategies that

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:38.095 \longrightarrow 00:17:40.045$ people can use in dealing with

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:40.045 \longrightarrow 00:17:42.620$ all of these other fears that just

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

 $00:17:42.620 \longrightarrow 00:17:44.980$ kind of compound things as as

NOTE Confidence: 0.82668863

00:17:44.980 --> 00:17:46.640 they're going through treatment?

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:17:48.640 --> 00:17:50.530 Absolutely, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:17:50.530 \longrightarrow 00:17:54.825$ I would say there are a variety of

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}17{:}54.825 \dashrightarrow 00{:}17{:}57.230$ resources and services within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:17:57.325 --> 00:18:00.391 Community that can help with a number

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:00.391 \longrightarrow 00:18:03.518$ of the things that you identified.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:03.520 --> 00:18:06.400 Again, I think you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:06.400 \longrightarrow 00:18:08.430$ reaching out to your team asking to

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:08.430 \longrightarrow 00:18:10.560$ speak with your clinic social worker,

 $00:18:10.560 \longrightarrow 00:18:14.598$ your clinic social worker should have

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}18{:}14.600 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}18.448$ access to and a list of a variety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:18.450 --> 00:18:21.042 Of resources and services?

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:21.042 \longrightarrow 00:18:23.280$ Uh, they would be able to answer

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:23.280 --> 00:18:24.642 questions you know related to

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:24.642 \longrightarrow 00:18:25.887$ how to apply for disability.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:25.890 \longrightarrow 00:18:27.906$ They'd be able to answer questions

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:27.906 \longrightarrow 00:18:30.324$ about applying for FMLA here in the

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}18{:}30.324 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}32.340$ state of Connecticut we actually had

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:32.340 \longrightarrow 00:18:34.307$ something that started as of January.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:34.310 \longrightarrow 00:18:36.440$ The Connecticut Family Leave Act.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:36.440 \longrightarrow 00:18:38.588$ They'd be able to help address

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:38.588 \longrightarrow 00:18:40.401$ any questions or concerns that

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}18{:}40.401 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}41.946$ you had related to that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:41.950 --> 00:18:43.195 Also with cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:43.195 --> 00:18:46.570 depending on what type of cancer you have,

 $00:18:46.570 \longrightarrow 00:18:48.830$ there is a handful of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:48.830 \longrightarrow 00:18:50.876$ Financial grants that you can apply

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:50.876 \longrightarrow 00:18:53.172$ for while you're in active treatment

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}18{:}53.172 \dashrightarrow 00{:}18{:}55.342$ and active treatment is typically

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:55.342 --> 00:18:57.639 defined as recently having surgery,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:18:57.640 --> 00:18:59.440 going through chemotherapy or

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:18:59.440 \longrightarrow 00:19:02.200$ radiation treatment, and they help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:02.200 \longrightarrow 00:19:03.440$ Not ongoing,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:03.440 \longrightarrow 00:19:05.104$ but kind of a one time thing where

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:05.104 \longrightarrow 00:19:07.014$ they they might help a little bit with

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:07.014 \longrightarrow 00:19:08.499$ with their mortgage or your rent.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:08.500 \longrightarrow 00:19:10.960$ Or you know your utilities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:10.960 \longrightarrow 00:19:12.376$ that sort of thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725 00:19:12.376 --> 00:19:12.730 Also, NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:12.730 \longrightarrow 00:19:15.146$ depending on what hospital

00:19:15.146 --> 00:19:17.290 you know or center,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:17.290 \longrightarrow 00:19:19.600$ you're being treated at they most likely.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:19.600 \longrightarrow 00:19:23.464$ Will have some kind of program that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:23.464 \longrightarrow 00:19:26.009$ can apply for that could potentially

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:19:26.010 --> 00:19:28.474 help out with some of the medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:19:28.474 --> 00:19:29.929 expenses that you're incurring,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:29.929 \longrightarrow 00:19:32.323$ and you know there's a variety

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:32.323 \longrightarrow 00:19:34.186$ of programs available out there

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:34.186 \longrightarrow 00:19:35.974$ as well that you could apply

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:35.974 \longrightarrow 00:19:37.919$ for that could potentially help

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:37.919 \longrightarrow 00:19:40.059$ with the expense of medication,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:40.060 \longrightarrow 00:19:41.272$ like for example.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:41.272 \longrightarrow 00:19:43.696$ Oftentimes drug companies have Co payment

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:43.696 \longrightarrow 00:19:46.009$ assistance programs that can help you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:46.010 \longrightarrow 00:19:49.618$ provide you with support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:49.620 \longrightarrow 00:19:52.708$ If I meet with the patient and they're

00:19:52.708 --> 00:19:55.146 expressing concerns related to,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:19:55.146 --> 00:19:57.874 say, their sexual health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:19:57.880 \longrightarrow 00:20:00.544$ you know with regards to their

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:00.544 --> 00:20:02.320 relationship with their partners,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:02.320 \longrightarrow 00:20:02.932$ you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:02.932 --> 00:20:04.768 Again, depending on where you're treated,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:04.770 \longrightarrow 00:20:07.311$ there are quite possibly could be a

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:07.311 --> 00:20:09.740 clinic that specializes in that you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:09.740 --> 00:20:11.420 in addressing those sexual

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:11.420 --> 00:20:13.100 concerns that you're having,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:13.100 --> 00:20:15.990 you know it's not uncommon.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:15.990 \longrightarrow 00:20:16.746$ For example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:16.746 --> 00:20:19.014 women who go through breast cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}19.020 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}21.055$ do experience and can experience

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:21.055 \longrightarrow 00:20:23.090$ a variety of side effects

00:20:23.170 --> 00:20:25.350 related to their sexual health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}25.350 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}28.227$ and so there are resources out there

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}28.227 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}31.556$ that we can refer refer you to if

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:31.556 \longrightarrow 00:20:33.380$ somebody expresses concerns related

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:33.380 \longrightarrow 00:20:36.700$ to their faith or their spirituality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:36.700 --> 00:20:37.263 Again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}37.263 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}40.078$ there are chaplains or spiritual

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:40.078 --> 00:20:43.712 leaders in the community that we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}43.712 \longrightarrow 00{:}20{:}46.729$ help assess and get you connected to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:46.730 --> 00:20:47.470 So again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00{:}20{:}47.470 \dashrightarrow 00{:}20{:}49.320$ the social worker quite often

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:49.320 \longrightarrow 00:20:51.770$ is the hub of your resource,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:51.770 \longrightarrow 00:20:54.206$ who then can then provide you

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:54.206 \longrightarrow 00:20:55.830$ with the different resources

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:20:55.907 \longrightarrow 00:20:58.007$ and things that are available.

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:20:58.010 --> 00:21:00.162 I know in the past when I've had

 $00:21:00.162 \longrightarrow 00:21:02.003$ patients that have had concerns

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:21:02.003 \longrightarrow 00:21:03.663$ related to their relationship

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:21:03.663 --> 00:21:04.908 and communicating with,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:21:04.910 \longrightarrow 00:21:07.120$ you know family members and

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:21:07.120 --> 00:21:09.924 friends or their spouses you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

00:21:09.924 --> 00:21:12.509 particularly at their initial diagnosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:21:12.510 \longrightarrow 00:21:14.232$ that is something that I can

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:21:14.232 \longrightarrow 00:21:15.704$ definitely talk to them about

NOTE Confidence: 0.915402725

 $00:21:15.704 \longrightarrow 00:21:17.270$ and kind of a general rule.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}21{:}17.270 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}18.656$ That I will sometimes say to

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}21{:}18.656 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}20.436$ patients they'll say to me, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:21:20.436 --> 00:21:23.600 I just don't know who should I tell like,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:23.600 \longrightarrow 00:21:24.960$ what should I say?

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:21:24.960 --> 00:21:27.000 How much information should I share?

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:27.000 \longrightarrow 00:21:29.676$ And I'll usually say to them,

 $00:21:29.680 \longrightarrow 00:21:31.872$ my my advice would be to tell those

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:21:31.872 --> 00:21:34.125 people in your life who you're going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:34.125 \longrightarrow 00:21:36.557$ need to turn to for help and support.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:36.560 \longrightarrow 00:21:38.975$ You know, and I see the range.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:38.980 \longrightarrow 00:21:41.484$ I see people who post it to their

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:41.484 \longrightarrow 00:21:43.535$ 500 Facebook friends about their

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:43.535 \longrightarrow 00:21:45.785$ diagnosis before they even leave

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:45.785 \longrightarrow 00:21:47.640$ their initial consultation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:21:47.640 --> 00:21:49.260 And then I have people that say to me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:21:49.260 --> 00:21:52.822 do I need to even let my my, my, my,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}21{:}52.822 \dashrightarrow 00{:}21{:}55.366$ my children know about my diagnosis

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:55.370 \longrightarrow 00:21:58.712$ and so you really do get the whole the

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:21:58.712 \longrightarrow 00:22:01.484$ whole range of questions and concerns.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:01.490 --> 00:22:03.296 And again I encourage patients to

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:03.296 --> 00:22:05.849 go back to let those people in your

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:05.849 --> 00:22:08.132 life who you feel you're going to

 $00:22:08.132 \longrightarrow 00:22:10.197$ need to turn to for support and

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:10.197 \longrightarrow 00:22:11.472$ help through this process.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:11.472 \longrightarrow 00:22:13.518$ Those should be the ones who

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:13.518 --> 00:22:15.517 you who you let know again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:15.517 --> 00:22:18.079 you know when patients have young.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:18.080 \longrightarrow 00:22:21.794$ Children we you know we have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:21.794 \longrightarrow 00:22:23.945$ variety of social workers are

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:23.945 \longrightarrow 00:22:25.235$ often trained in a model called

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}22{:}25.235 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}26.670$ pact and it's called parenting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:26.670 \longrightarrow 00:22:28.896$ Added challenging time and it's all about

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:28.896 \longrightarrow 00:22:31.680$ how to talk to your children based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:31.680 \longrightarrow 00:22:33.870$ their age and their developmental level.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}22{:}33.870 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}35.798$ So clearly what you would tell like a

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}22{:}35.798 \dashrightarrow 00{:}22{:}37.972$ four or five year old would be very

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:37.972 --> 00:22:40.028 different than what you would share with,

00:22:40.030 --> 00:22:42.010 say someone who's a teenager

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:42.010 \longrightarrow 00:22:43.990$ or in their early 20s.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636 00:22:43.990 --> 00:22:45.186 And really, NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:45.186 --> 00:22:48.774 you know the American Cancer Society.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:48.780 --> 00:22:50.645 Has recommended that really you

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:50.645 --> 00:22:53.479 just share a couple of basic things.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:53.480 \longrightarrow 00:22:56.014$ You let them know about your diagnosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

00:22:56.020 --> 00:22:57.538 You let them know your children,

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:22:57.540 \longrightarrow 00:23:01.356$ know where the cancer is located.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:01.360 \longrightarrow 00:23:03.592$ You share with them what the plan is like.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636 $00:23:03.600 \longrightarrow 00:23:04.240$ For example, NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:04.240 \longrightarrow 00:23:06.160$ I'm going to have surgery then

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:06.160 \longrightarrow 00:23:07.739$ possibly radiation or I'm going

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00{:}23{:}07.739 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}08.919$ to start with chemotherapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:08.920 \longrightarrow 00:23:10.968$ And then we're going to go from there.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:10.970 \longrightarrow 00:23:13.570$ And then you also share with your children

 $00:23:13.570 \longrightarrow 00:23:15.719$ how their life might be impacted.

NOTE Confidence: 0.822118766363636

 $00:23:15.720 \longrightarrow 00:23:17.028$ During this time.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:17.160 --> 00:23:19.072 I I agree with you, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:19.072 --> 00:23:21.088 Tapping into the resources that are

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:21.088 \longrightarrow 00:23:23.236$ available, whether they're financial

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:23.236 \longrightarrow 00:23:25.644$ resources or human resources,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:25.650 \longrightarrow 00:23:26.998$ talking to a chaplain,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:26.998 --> 00:23:28.683 talking to a social worker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:28.690 \longrightarrow 00:23:30.738$ Oftentimes there's also other

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:30.738 \longrightarrow 00:23:32.930$ resources that can help.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:32.930 --> 00:23:34.506 Just with you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}23{:}34.506 \dashrightarrow 00{:}23{:}37.894$ taking a load off and taking a breath

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}23{:}37.894 \longrightarrow 00{:}23{:}40.702$ and giving yourself permission to to

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:40.702 \longrightarrow 00:23:44.800$ breathe and to to get get through this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:44.800 \longrightarrow 00:23:46.690$ Angela the other, the other area

00:23:46.690 --> 00:23:49.220 where you spend a great deal of time,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:49.220 --> 00:23:50.231 is in survivorship,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:50.231 \longrightarrow 00:23:51.579$ and as you mentioned,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:51.580 \longrightarrow 00:23:53.476$ at the top of the show,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:23:53.480 --> 00:23:56.120 you know all of this fear and anxiety.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}23{:}56.120 \longrightarrow 00{:}23{:}57.900$ Many people kind of anticipate

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:23:57.900 \longrightarrow 00:24:00.155$ that there would be fear and

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:00.155 \longrightarrow 00:24:02.165$ anxiety associated with the initial

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}24{:}02.165 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}04.320$ diagnosis and and even while

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:04.320 --> 00:24:06.240 you're going through treatment.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}24{:}06.240 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}07.950$ But even after you've kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:07.950 \longrightarrow 00:24:09.318$ of gotten through that,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:09.320 \longrightarrow 00:24:11.552$ you've done the surgery and the

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:11.552 --> 00:24:14.086 chemo and the radiation and your

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:14.086 \longrightarrow 00:24:16.026$ doctors have said congratulations.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}24{:}16.030 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}18.704$ Uh, you know your scans look good.

 $00:24:18.710 \longrightarrow 00:24:21.202$ We'll just follow you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:21.202 --> 00:24:22.448 It's reassuring,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:22.450 --> 00:24:24.490 but it's not entirely reassuring.

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:24.490 \longrightarrow 00:24:26.562$ So talk to us a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:26.562 \longrightarrow 00:24:28.436$ about the fear of recurrence

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:28.436 --> 00:24:30.706 that some patients might have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

00:24:30.710 --> 00:24:34.490 and whether it's justified or not justified,

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00{:}24{:}34.490 \dashrightarrow 00{:}24{:}37.050$ and how you approach that as a social

NOTE Confidence: 0.92248058

 $00:24:37.050 \longrightarrow 00:24:39.398$ worker in the survivorship clinic.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:24:39.730 \longrightarrow 00:24:41.750$ Oh, absolutely, and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:24:41.750 --> 00:24:44.978 just to to clarify with everyone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:24:44.980 \longrightarrow 00:24:46.810$ a fear of cancer recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:24:46.810 --> 00:24:48.578 What what? That means?

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:24:48.578 --> 00:24:51.840 It's when a patient has some worry,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:24:51.840 \longrightarrow 00:24:54.336$ some fear a concern, you know,

 $00:24:54.340 \longrightarrow 00:24:56.776$ related to the possibility that their

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:24:56.776 \longrightarrow 00:24:59.848$ cancer will come back or or even progress,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:24:59.850 --> 00:25:02.790 and you know it's important to know

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:02.790 \longrightarrow 00:25:06.083$ and understand that this is one of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:06.083 \longrightarrow 00:25:07.776$ most commonly reported psychological

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:07.776 --> 00:25:10.356 issues that are experienced among

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:10.356 \longrightarrow 00:25:12.981$ cancer survivors and the majority

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:12.981 \longrightarrow 00:25:15.426$ of cancer survivors in research,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:15.430 --> 00:25:16.414 you know, report.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:16.414 \longrightarrow 00:25:19.212$ That this is one of the most significant

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}25{:}19.212 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}22.159$ unmet needs in helping them learn how

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:22.159 \longrightarrow 00:25:25.314$ to manage fear of cancer recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:25.314 --> 00:25:28.380 You know, in my work within the

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}25{:}28.380 \dashrightarrow 00{:}25{:}29.526$ cancer survivorship clinic,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:29.530 \longrightarrow 00:25:32.610$ I would say that the majority of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:32.610 \longrightarrow 00:25:35.350$ patients that I meet with do experience

 $00:25:35.350 \longrightarrow 00:25:38.990$ some level of fear of cancer recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:38.990 \longrightarrow 00:25:40.770$ Most of them them do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:40.770 --> 00:25:43.500 And and I always will ask patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:43.500 \longrightarrow 00:25:45.520$ when I'm meeting with them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:45.520 \longrightarrow 00:25:47.326$ You know, I will say to them.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:47.330 --> 00:25:49.770 You know one of the most common things

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:49.770 --> 00:25:51.540 that cancer survivors experience is

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:51.540 \longrightarrow 00:25:54.102$ this fear that the cancer could come

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:54.165 --> 00:25:56.174 back and could progress, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:56.174 \longrightarrow 00:25:58.078$ is that something that you are experiencing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:25:58.080 \longrightarrow 00:25:59.500$ Is that something that you've

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:25:59.500 --> 00:26:00.636 thought about and again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:00.640 \longrightarrow 00:26:02.456$ quite often they will.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:02.456 \longrightarrow 00:26:05.180$ They will indicate that they have,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:05.180 \longrightarrow 00:26:09.002$ and it's important to let survivors know

 $00:26:09.002 \longrightarrow 00:26:13.216$ that this is so common and so normal.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}26{:}13.220 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}16.447$ In fact, it's so common and normal

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:16.447 \longrightarrow 00:26:17.604$ that it's surprising.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:17.604 \longrightarrow 00:26:18.298$ To me,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:18.298 \longrightarrow 00:26:20.380$ when somebody says that they don't

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:20.443 \longrightarrow 00:26:22.238$ experience some level of this,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:22.240 \longrightarrow 00:26:24.376$ and when I'm meeting with patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:24.376 \longrightarrow 00:26:27.650$ I really like to get a sense of at

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}26{:}27.650 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}29.430$ what level are they experiencing?

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:29.430 \longrightarrow 00:26:30.306$ You know this.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:30.306 \longrightarrow 00:26:31.766$ This fear of cancer recurrence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:31.770 \longrightarrow 00:26:35.025$ so I'll ask a variety of questions.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:26:35.030 --> 00:26:36.658 You know, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:36.658 \longrightarrow 00:26:38.693$ in the literature it's anywhere

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:38.693 \longrightarrow 00:26:41.950$ between 50 and 70% of cancer survivors

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}26{:}41.950 \dashrightarrow 00{:}26{:}44.796$ across all cancer subtypes experience

 $00:26:44.796 \longrightarrow 00:26:48.198$ some level of this fear of cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:48.200 \longrightarrow 00:26:50.530$ Recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602 00:26:50.530 --> 00:26:50.896 Also, NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:50.896 \longrightarrow 00:26:53.458$ it's important to point out that fear

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:26:53.458 \longrightarrow 00:26:56.238$ of cancer recurrence is not strongly

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:26:56.238 --> 00:26:58.210 linked to someone's prognosis,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:26:58.210 --> 00:27:00.314 and it may even occur in an individual

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}27{:}00.314 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}02.509$ who has a relatively good prognosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:02.510 --> 00:27:04.058 So it really doesn't matter what

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:04.058 --> 00:27:06.058 kind of cancer you had, the stage,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:06.058 \longrightarrow 00:27:07.828$ the size of your tumor.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:07.830 --> 00:27:09.110 Again, it it can,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}27{:}09.110 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}11.568$ you know it can occur and have

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}27{:}11.568 {\:\raisebox{--}{\text{--}}}{\:\raisebox{--}{\text{--}}}{\:\raisebox{--}{\text{--}}} 00{:}27{:}13.843$ higher levels regardless of of

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:13.843 --> 00:27:16.466 the percentage of whether or not

 $00:27:16.466 \longrightarrow 00:27:18.644$ the cancer would even come back.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:18.650 --> 00:27:20.800 And you know, it's interesting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:20.800 \longrightarrow 00:27:22.781$ Because some of the things that I

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:22.781 \longrightarrow 00:27:25.201$ like to pay attention to when I'm

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:25.201 --> 00:27:27.086 when I'm meeting with survivors.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:27.090 \longrightarrow 00:27:28.434$ You know there are,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:28.434 \longrightarrow 00:27:30.450$ there are things that would make

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:30.516 --> 00:27:32.841 somebody maybe more vulnerable for

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}27{:}32.841 \dashrightarrow 00{:}27{:}35.166$ developing fear of cancer recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:35.170 --> 00:27:38.306 For example, if someone is a young adult,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:38.310 \longrightarrow 00:27:41.229$ and when we refer to young adults,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:41.230 \longrightarrow 00:27:44.386$ the adolescent young adult population is

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:44.386 \longrightarrow 00:27:47.648$ anyone between the ages of 15 and 39.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00{:}27{:}47.650 --> 00{:}27{:}48.123 \ However,$

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:48.123 \longrightarrow 00:27:50.967$ I work in the adults cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:50.967 --> 00:27:51.444 Community,

 $00:27:51.444 \longrightarrow 00:27:54.306$ so that's anyone between the ages

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:27:54.306 \longrightarrow 00:27:55.920$ of 18 and 39.

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:55.920 --> 00:27:58.720 So if you're a younger cancer survivor,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

00:27:58.720 --> 00:28:00.295 if you're female,

NOTE Confidence: 0.827450602

 $00:28:00.295 \longrightarrow 00:28:03.970$ if you have a history of you

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:04.090 --> 00:28:08.050 know psychosocial distress at mental health,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:08.050 --> 00:28:09.922 history of anxiety, or depression,

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00{:}28{:}09.922 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}12.568$ maybe during our cancer treatment you

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00{:}28{:}12.568 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}15.509$ had more severe side effects like pain

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00{:}28{:}15.509 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}18.080$ and fatigue or even sleep issues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00:28:18.080 \longrightarrow 00:28:19.740$ But also if you have

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:19.740 --> 00:28:21.068 family members or friends.

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00{:}28{:}21.070 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}23.405$ Who have developed cancer gone

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00{:}28{:}23.405 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}25.740$ through treatment or sadly have

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:25.823 --> 00:28:27.746 even passed away from cancer.

 $00:28:27.746 \longrightarrow 00:28:29.894$ Those are all things that could

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:29.894 --> 00:28:31.784 contribute to making you more

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

00:28:31.784 --> 00:28:33.264 vulnerable for developing the

NOTE Confidence: 0.870716546923077

 $00:28:33.264 \longrightarrow 00:28:35.120$ fear of cancer recurrence.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

00:28:35.610 --> 00:28:37.885 Angela Khairallah is a licensed

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

00:28:37.885 --> 00:28:39.250 clinical social worker.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:39.250 \longrightarrow 00:28:41.250$ If you have questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00{:}28{:}41.250 \dashrightarrow 00{:}28{:}43.198$ the address is canceranswers@yale.edu

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:43.198 \longrightarrow 00:28:45.886$ and past editions of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:45.886 \longrightarrow 00:28:48.227$ are available in audio and written

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

00:28:48.227 --> 00:28:49.137 form at yalecancercenter.org.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

00:28:49.137 --> 00:28:51.146 We hope you'll join us next week

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:51.150 \longrightarrow 00:28:53.442$ to learn more about the fight against

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:53.442 \longrightarrow 00:28:55.741$ cancer here on Connecticut public radio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

00:28:55.741 --> 00:28:57.853 Funding for Yale Cancer Answers is

NOTE Confidence: 0.78733538875

 $00:28:57.853 \longrightarrow 00:28:59.999$ provided by Smilow Cancer Hospital.