

WEBVTT

NOTE duration:"00:29:00"

NOTE recognizability:0.771

NOTE language:en-us

NOTE Confidence: 0.808470929090909

00:00:00.000 --> 00:00:02.148 Funding for Yale Cancer Answers is

NOTE Confidence: 0.808470929090909

00:00:02.148 --> 00:00:04.180 provided by Smilow Cancer Hospital.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:06.460 --> 00:00:08.698 Welcome to Yale Cancer answers with

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:08.698 --> 00:00:11.079 your host doctor in East Chappar

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:11.080 --> 00:00:12.960 Yale Cancer Answers features the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:12.960 --> 00:00:15.271 latest information on cancer care by

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:15.271 --> 00:00:16.751 welcoming oncologists and specialists

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:16.751 --> 00:00:19.216 who are on the forefront of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:19.216 --> 00:00:20.920 battle to fight cancer this week.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:20.920 --> 00:00:23.020 It's a conversation about the care of

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:23.020 --> 00:00:24.829 gynecologic cancers with Doctor Christie.

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:24.830 --> 00:00:27.050 Kim Doctor Kim is an assistant

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:27.050 --> 00:00:28.530 professor in clinical medicine

NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:28.597 --> 00:00:30.475 at the Yale School of Medicine,
NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:30.480 --> 00:00:32.860 where Doctor Chapparr is a
NOTE Confidence: 0.79698498

00:00:32.860 --> 00:00:35.320 professor of surgical oncology. So
NOTE Confidence: 0.906597598095238

00:00:35.330 --> 00:00:36.968 Christy, maybe we can start off by
NOTE Confidence: 0.906597598095238

00:00:36.968 --> 00:00:38.605 you telling us a little bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.906597598095238

00:00:38.605 --> 00:00:40.120 yourself and what it is you do.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:41.280 --> 00:00:44.598 So I consider myself as a
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:44.598 --> 00:00:46.257 General Medical oncologist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:46.260 --> 00:00:51.140 I came as a immigrant from South Korea.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:51.140 --> 00:00:53.793 Unfortunately, I lost my dad from small
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:53.793 --> 00:00:56.721 cell lung cancer during my training year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:56.721 --> 00:00:59.727 so it's been a rough journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:00:59.730 --> 00:01:04.208 Umm? About a month ago I lost my
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:01:04.208 --> 00:01:06.808 sister from El Paso to lung cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:01:06.810 --> 00:01:09.370 So it's been a tremendous year in challenges,
NOTE Confidence: 0.859881001111111

00:01:09.370 --> 00:01:13.618 but I've seen how the clinical trial impacted

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:13.620 --> 00:01:16.968 somebody's outcome in their cancer journey.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:16.970 --> 00:01:20.246 I've seen the Laratta net that was

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:20.250 --> 00:01:24.321 she was on as a trial, how it kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:24.321 --> 00:01:26.960 of melted her cancer in her brain.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:26.960 --> 00:01:29.078 So it was remarkable challenging year,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8598810011111111

00:01:29.080 --> 00:01:33.624 but makes you grow as a medical oncologist.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:34.120 --> 00:01:35.836 Yeah? Well, I'm so sorry to

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:35.836 --> 00:01:38.790 hear of your losses, but.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:38.790 --> 00:01:40.580 I understand that your practice

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:40.580 --> 00:01:42.012 is General Medical oncology,

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:42.020 --> 00:01:44.348 but you have a special interest

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:44.348 --> 00:01:45.512 in gynecologic cancers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.921246915

00:01:45.520 --> 00:01:46.159 Is that right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.885896494

00:01:46.990 --> 00:01:52.900 Yes, that's my. My passion, I have a.

NOTE Confidence: 0.885896494

00:01:52.900 --> 00:01:56.246 I built up my interest because my

NOTE Confidence: 0.885896494

00:01:56.246 --> 00:01:59.207 second job I was hired as mainly.
NOTE Confidence: 0.761953765714286

00:02:01.310 --> 00:02:03.795 Taking care of the gynecologic cancer patient
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:04.830 --> 00:02:07.000 and so tell us a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:07.000 --> 00:02:08.490 more about gynecologic cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:08.490 --> 00:02:11.185 What type of cancers do you see?
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:11.190 --> 00:02:14.165 What does that entail and and why?
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:14.170 --> 00:02:16.110 Why was that your passion?
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:16.110 --> 00:02:18.600 What was it about gynecologic cancers
NOTE Confidence: 0.914549096363636

00:02:18.600 --> 00:02:20.760 that was particularly special to you?
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:21.820 --> 00:02:24.428 It saw everything that
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:24.428 --> 00:02:27.688 kind of packaged into it.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:27.690 --> 00:02:30.072 There is a beginning in cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:30.072 --> 00:02:32.007 journey and there's an end
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:32.007 --> 00:02:34.094 and some people their cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:34.094 --> 00:02:36.830 They go into remission and some
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:02:36.910 --> 00:02:38.934 people they their disease that come

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:38.934 --> 00:02:41.230 to you know they're in and you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:41.230 --> 00:02:44.422 I think as a medical oncologist there
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:44.422 --> 00:02:47.879 are always something that you can do to
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:47.879 --> 00:02:50.360 improve and impact on somebody's life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:50.360 --> 00:02:54.575 It's a. Provider oncologist I feel I
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:54.575 --> 00:02:58.470 see that this is a more like a teamwork,
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:02:58.470 --> 00:03:01.770 like a multidisciplinary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:01.770 --> 00:03:05.883 And I see a lot of ovarian cancer patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:05.890 --> 00:03:08.714 uterine or endometrial cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:08.714 --> 00:03:11.538 And it's a multidisciplinary.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:11.540 --> 00:03:13.312 Helping care with the
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:13.312 --> 00:03:14.198 gynecological oncologists,
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:14.200 --> 00:03:16.904 radiation oncologists, nursing staff.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:16.904 --> 00:03:19.608 We have a nutritionist.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445
00:03:19.610 --> 00:03:22.650 We have a social worker.
NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:22.650 --> 00:03:26.250 And a survival ship and palliative care team.

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:26.250 --> 00:03:27.722 It's a challenging work,

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:27.722 --> 00:03:30.705 but I think in the end you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:30.705 --> 00:03:32.262 how we handle somebody's life

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:32.262 --> 00:03:33.306 in their cancer journey,

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:33.310 --> 00:03:35.746 how we can impact their their lives.

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:35.750 --> 00:03:38.126 And I think it's such a very gratifying,

NOTE Confidence: 0.584828874444445

00:03:38.130 --> 00:03:39.050 rewarding job.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:39.820 --> 00:03:42.438 Yeah, you know some of the concepts

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:42.438 --> 00:03:44.784 that you mentioned in terms of dealing

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:44.784 --> 00:03:46.704 with a multidisciplinary team and

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:46.704 --> 00:03:49.386 the challenges and so forth are are

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:49.386 --> 00:03:51.546 really ubiquitous when we think about

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:51.546 --> 00:03:54.272 cancers in general, so why you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:54.272 --> 00:03:56.720 with your family history and and

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:56.813 --> 00:03:59.213 you started off by telling us

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:03:59.213 --> 00:04:01.820 about your dad and your sister

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:04:01.820 --> 00:04:04.676 who both succumbed to lung cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:04:04.680 --> 00:04:06.695 What drew you to gynecologic

NOTE Confidence: 0.902868375384615

00:04:06.695 --> 00:04:07.904 cancers in particular?

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:09.080 --> 00:04:11.700 So I. I saw I was seeing more of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:11.781 --> 00:04:13.711 kind of ecologic cancer patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:13.711 --> 00:04:16.380 so you built up your interest.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:16.380 --> 00:04:18.000 You read more about it,

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:18.000 --> 00:04:20.058 you engage in and you reach out

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:20.058 --> 00:04:21.679 some answers and you settle.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:21.680 --> 00:04:22.824 Don't settle for less.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:22.824 --> 00:04:24.540 You always want the challenging part.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:24.540 --> 00:04:26.532 You want the best treatment for

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:26.532 --> 00:04:28.541 all your patients and people who

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:28.541 --> 00:04:30.383 are heavily treated and you want

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:30.383 --> 00:04:32.302 to go beyond what's available.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:32.302 --> 00:04:34.038 You won't settle for,
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:34.040 --> 00:04:37.308 I think that's really impactful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:37.308 --> 00:04:40.348 But patients also motivates you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:40.350 --> 00:04:42.020 And they really motivate you
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:42.020 --> 00:04:43.690 to challenge things and kind
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:43.757 --> 00:04:45.049 of improve and impact.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:45.050 --> 00:04:48.626 And going back to my sister's cancer journey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:48.630 --> 00:04:50.328 she was on clinical trial drug
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:50.328 --> 00:04:52.488 that was not yet at the approved.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:52.490 --> 00:04:54.836 I've seen how it melts her
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:54.836 --> 00:04:57.763 cancer in her brain and I think
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:57.763 --> 00:04:59.888 it's very important that we.
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:04:59.890 --> 00:05:02.134 So we want the best really
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:02.134 --> 00:05:04.156 effective drug to be available
NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:04.156 --> 00:05:08.740 so that many people can take.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:08.740 --> 00:05:09.697 Get, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:09.697 --> 00:05:12.440 benefit from and being able to live longer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:12.440 --> 00:05:14.640 Being able to improve their

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:14.640 --> 00:05:17.364 quality of lives and be able

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:17.364 --> 00:05:19.044 to attend their grandchildren's

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:19.044 --> 00:05:20.580 birthdays and social gatherings.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:20.580 --> 00:05:24.120 And that's really meaningful to them,

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:24.120 --> 00:05:25.620 I think as oncologists.

NOTE Confidence: 0.790796552380952

00:05:25.620 --> 00:05:26.745 That's really important.

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:28.000 --> 00:05:30.760 And so thinking about gynecologic

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:30.760 --> 00:05:33.520 cancers in particular and a

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:33.610 --> 00:05:37.025 couple of questions, how does the

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:37.025 --> 00:05:39.165 prognosis of gynecologic cancers?

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:39.170 --> 00:05:41.225 Vary when you compare it

NOTE Confidence: 0.7239388

00:05:41.225 --> 00:05:42.458 to other malignancies.

NOTE Confidence: 0.5414428

00:05:43.580 --> 00:05:44.330 So.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:05:46.440 --> 00:05:48.776 For example, ovarian cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:05:48.776 --> 00:05:51.112 There's no really effective
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:05:51.112 --> 00:05:52.280 screening markers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:05:52.280 --> 00:05:57.656 and because the symptoms are very vague and.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:05:57.660 --> 00:06:00.660 Important part of the.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:00.660 --> 00:06:02.810 The best alchemist to detect
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:02.810 --> 00:06:04.100 early or prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:04.100 --> 00:06:06.875 There is no such effective
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:06.875 --> 00:06:09.095 preventions or screening process,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:09.100 --> 00:06:11.380 and so unfortunately the patients present
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:11.380 --> 00:06:13.919 with when they are in advanced stage
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:13.919 --> 00:06:16.710 and where their value is full of cancers.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:16.710 --> 00:06:20.760 So this is a challenging part.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:20.760 --> 00:06:24.078 A certain type of cancers are preventable,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:24.080 --> 00:06:25.520 such as like ATB related,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:25.520 --> 00:06:27.560 and cervical cancer, for example,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:27.560 --> 00:06:30.704 is a number one kind of classic cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:30.704 --> 00:06:33.350 worldwide in us it's uterine cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:33.350 --> 00:06:35.936 Again, there is a you know screening,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:35.936 --> 00:06:37.892 but just kind of don't let

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:37.892 --> 00:06:39.630 your symptoms down and just do.

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:39.630 --> 00:06:40.432 You know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:40.432 --> 00:06:42.437 seek medical help and medical

NOTE Confidence: 0.6813844431

00:06:42.437 --> 00:06:44.698 pensions when you are not right.

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:06:46.960 --> 00:06:49.494 Yeah, so I mean gynecologic cancers as

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:06:49.494 --> 00:06:52.124 you point out, is really a spectrum,

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:06:52.124 --> 00:06:55.089 and within that spectrum are are things

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:06:55.089 --> 00:06:57.377 that are potentially preventable,

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:06:57.380 --> 00:07:00.770 like HPV related cervical cancer and

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:00.770 --> 00:07:05.017 other things that are really kind of the

NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:05.017 --> 00:07:07.760 the silent killer or the silent cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:07.760 --> 00:07:10.502 Things like ovarian cancer that can
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:10.502 --> 00:07:13.245 present very late where we really
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:13.245 --> 00:07:15.975 don't have a good screening and
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:15.975 --> 00:07:18.927 don't really have good prevention.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:18.930 --> 00:07:22.500 So in thinking about the spectrum
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:22.500 --> 00:07:25.445 of these cancers, and in thinking
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:25.445 --> 00:07:27.370 about your your sister's journey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:27.370 --> 00:07:30.240 where it seems like you were particularly
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:30.240 --> 00:07:31.970 passionate about clinical trials,
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:31.970 --> 00:07:33.866 talk to us a little bit more about
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:33.866 --> 00:07:36.215 some of the clinical trials that are
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:36.215 --> 00:07:38.025 ongoing in gynecologic cancers are.
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:38.030 --> 00:07:41.598 Do you find that those are more frequent
NOTE Confidence: 0.917780522

00:07:41.598 --> 00:07:44.618 in the more advanced cancers like ovarian?
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:07:45.830 --> 00:07:53.323 So our goal are to bring the more powerful,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:07:53.323 --> 00:07:56.062 effective drug front,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:07:56.062 --> 00:07:58.414 because that's the best chance to
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:07:58.414 --> 00:08:00.875 cure disease or best chance to
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:00.875 --> 00:08:02.890 keep the disease in remissions.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:02.890 --> 00:08:04.228 Unfortunately, ovarian cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:04.228 --> 00:08:06.552 or 70% of the cancer relapse
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:06.552 --> 00:08:08.342 or recur at later time,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:08.350 --> 00:08:10.090 and the progression free
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:10.090 --> 00:08:11.830 subsequent interval for children
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:11.830 --> 00:08:13.674 and shorter and subsequently
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:13.674 --> 00:08:15.929 patient succumb to their disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:15.930 --> 00:08:17.722 So you can imagine you want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:17.722 --> 00:08:19.689 bring the most effective treatment,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:19.690 --> 00:08:23.074 so nowadays are with more like
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469
00:08:23.074 --> 00:08:25.330 a molecular biomarker driven.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:25.330 --> 00:08:27.754 You want to test the BRACA
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:27.754 --> 00:08:28.966 mutations for everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:28.970 --> 00:08:30.314 The genetic testing,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:30.314 --> 00:08:32.554 regardless of their family history,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:32.560 --> 00:08:36.502 because there is a powerful effective
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:36.502 --> 00:08:39.206 drug called PARP inhibitor,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:39.210 --> 00:08:41.570 so you don't want to miss that chance,
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:41.570 --> 00:08:44.525 and there are combining 2
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:44.525 --> 00:08:46.264 immunotherapy again, I think.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:46.264 --> 00:08:48.203 It's not for one size fits all.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:48.210 --> 00:08:50.826 I think it's just very personalized.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:50.830 --> 00:08:52.354 You know, manner that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:52.354 --> 00:08:55.083 I think we are getting closer to
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:55.083 --> 00:08:58.180 success treating having patients more cured.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:08:58.180 --> 00:09:00.808 And I think we live in an era where
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:00.808 --> 00:09:05.320 we're here, myeloma. Colleagues.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:05.320 --> 00:09:08.280 Seeing cure it's unheard of.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:08.280 --> 00:09:09.112 My training,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:09.112 --> 00:09:11.608 so I think it's totally encouraging.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:11.610 --> 00:09:12.590 But again,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:12.590 --> 00:09:15.530 this is a very collaboration to

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:15.530 --> 00:09:17.460 and having effective if there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:17.460 --> 00:09:18.900 a clinical trial available,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:18.900 --> 00:09:21.000 that's the best chance to move forward.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:21.000 --> 00:09:23.592 That's the best to have the impact on

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:23.592 --> 00:09:25.712 somebody's life, so have them enrolled.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:25.712 --> 00:09:26.816 Have them screen.

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:26.820 --> 00:09:28.794 We have such a wonderful clinical trial,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:28.800 --> 00:09:29.185 people,

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:29.185 --> 00:09:31.110 they're really willing to work

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:31.110 --> 00:09:33.748 with you and we want to do

NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:33.748 --> 00:09:35.800 everything that we can to have
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:35.800 --> 00:09:37.568 impact on somebody's life.
NOTE Confidence: 0.45364469

00:09:38.310 --> 00:09:40.810 Especially when
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:40.810 --> 00:09:42.830 disease can be very advanced,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:42.830 --> 00:09:45.038 you know ovarian cancer as we've
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:45.038 --> 00:09:47.102 talked about previously on the show
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:47.102 --> 00:09:49.198 is one of these that can sneak up
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:49.264 --> 00:09:51.472 on people because the the symptoms
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:51.472 --> 00:09:53.864 that people present with are are
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:53.864 --> 00:09:56.149 generally things that are overlooked.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:56.150 --> 00:09:57.848 A little bit of abdominal pain,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:57.850 --> 00:09:58.969 maybe some Constipation.
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:09:58.969 --> 00:10:01.580 Maybe you know a little bit of
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:01.657 --> 00:10:03.557 bloating and people kind of,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:03.560 --> 00:10:05.170 you know, put it aside and say,
NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:05.170 --> 00:10:06.546 Oh well, that's nothing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:06.546 --> 00:10:08.610 And then you know one thing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:08.610 --> 00:10:09.690 Kind of leads to another,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:09.690 --> 00:10:12.497 and by the time that they actually

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:12.497 --> 00:10:14.361 present they they've presented

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:14.361 --> 00:10:16.309 with quite advanced disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:16.310 --> 00:10:19.702 so you know when you talk about cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:19.702 --> 00:10:22.760 being biomarker driven and clinical trials.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:22.760 --> 00:10:25.133 Tell us about some of the clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:25.133 --> 00:10:26.603 trials that you're particularly

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:26.603 --> 00:10:28.907 excited about that are ongoing now

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:28.907 --> 00:10:31.279 in the space of ovarian cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:31.280 --> 00:10:33.758 or there are things that you're

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:33.758 --> 00:10:36.139 really excited about that might be,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:36.140 --> 00:10:36.746 you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:36.746 --> 00:10:38.867 the next therapy that will melt away.

NOTE Confidence: 0.89828547

00:10:38.870 --> 00:10:41.345 Answer Very much like it did for your sister.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:42.840 --> 00:10:45.885 So to ovarian cancers are you know

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:45.885 --> 00:10:48.606 there are many subtype. It's not.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:48.606 --> 00:10:51.070 One size fits all high grade serous cancers

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:51.128 --> 00:10:53.510 are treated differently versus low grade,

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:53.510 --> 00:10:56.128 and they're more and more paper published.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:10:56.130 --> 00:11:00.002 We just had a esgo side of comicology

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:00.002 --> 00:11:02.858 oncology annual meetings that clear

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:02.858 --> 00:11:05.290 self examples are responsible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:05.290 --> 00:11:06.634 Better to therapy.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:06.634 --> 00:11:08.874 There's more key risk mutation.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:08.880 --> 00:11:10.570 There are two mutations that

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:10.570 --> 00:11:12.260 are noted in certain type.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:12.260 --> 00:11:13.544 There's a map.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:13.544 --> 00:11:16.112 Inhibitor that are really work really

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:16.112 --> 00:11:18.686 effective in low grade serous carcinoma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:18.690 --> 00:11:22.218 So as you can imagine and also there's

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:22.218 --> 00:11:25.258 a mucinous ovarian subtype that respond

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:25.258 --> 00:11:28.130 well to GI driven treatment modality.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:28.130 --> 00:11:30.930 So I think knowing upfront that you

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:30.930 --> 00:11:33.248 want to know what the patients have

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:33.248 --> 00:11:35.587 so I think it's really important to

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:35.587 --> 00:11:38.016 kind of try to stratify and kind

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:38.020 --> 00:11:40.870 of know what their subtypes are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:40.870 --> 00:11:42.634 What are their markers so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:42.634 --> 00:11:43.810 we can better serve.

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:43.810 --> 00:11:46.617 To effective drug that are going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.719640063636364

00:11:46.617 --> 00:11:49.270 have an impact on their outcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:11:50.460 --> 00:11:53.748 Yeah, so so one can imagine that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:11:53.748 --> 00:11:56.229 clinical trials that are ongoing at

NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:11:56.229 --> 00:11:59.520 the moment may be directed based on

NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:11:59.520 --> 00:12:01.390 particular biomarkers. Is that right?
NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:12:01.390 --> 00:12:03.926 And and are there any that are are
NOTE Confidence: 0.90945954125

00:12:03.926 --> 00:12:06.524 exciting for you for particular biomarkers?
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:08.800 --> 00:12:11.136 The monoclonal antibody against
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:11.136 --> 00:12:14.640 you know 25 and it's actually
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:14.741 --> 00:12:18.134 available at Yale as a first line,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:18.134 --> 00:12:20.836 the exclusion criteria is, if patient,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:20.836 --> 00:12:23.452 has a BRACA mutation that disqualifies
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:23.452 --> 00:12:25.472 because of heart inhibitor is
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:25.472 --> 00:12:27.419 supposed to be more effective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:27.420 --> 00:12:28.990 but these are something that
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:28.990 --> 00:12:31.390 we want to have a move forward
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:31.390 --> 00:12:33.646 and have more people to engage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:33.650 --> 00:12:35.939 If it's really effective drug that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:35.939 --> 00:12:38.688 want this to be available to everybody.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:38.690 --> 00:12:42.005 There is another one that's

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:42.005 --> 00:12:43.994 called Antifolate Alpha.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:44.000 --> 00:12:45.570 Antibody, drug conjugates and these

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:45.570 --> 00:12:47.140 are something that's really we've

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:47.191 --> 00:12:48.649 been seeing time and time again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:48.650 --> 00:12:50.852 For, you know from journal to

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:50.852 --> 00:12:52.874 Journal and from national meetings

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:52.874 --> 00:12:54.798 that people are responding.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:54.800 --> 00:12:56.738 These are platinum resistant that we

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:56.738 --> 00:12:59.049 really have a really dismal prognosis.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:12:59.050 --> 00:13:01.795 And we want this to be bring up and

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:01.795 --> 00:13:04.280 to be available for these ladies

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:04.280 --> 00:13:06.200 who are suffering from brain cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:06.200 --> 00:13:06.972 We are.

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:06.972 --> 00:13:09.674 Our goal is to keep the brain

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:09.674 --> 00:13:12.634 cancer as a more like a chronic

NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:12.634 --> 00:13:15.079 disease where you know they are
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:15.080 --> 00:13:16.880 as long as they are on the right
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:16.880 --> 00:13:18.228 medications and they are going to,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:18.230 --> 00:13:18.810 you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:18.810 --> 00:13:21.400 live long as long as they can and we.
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:21.400 --> 00:13:24.310 Can mitigate the toxicity and
NOTE Confidence: 0.679418268230769

00:13:24.310 --> 00:13:26.190 improve their outcome.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:26.740 --> 00:13:30.100 Yeah yeah. It's so important to really
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:30.100 --> 00:13:34.380 try to tailor therapy for cancer patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:34.380 --> 00:13:37.348 and the hope really is that we
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:37.348 --> 00:13:39.979 we control cancers so that people
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:39.979 --> 00:13:42.517 can go on living their lives.
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:42.520 --> 00:13:43.906 Well, we're going to take a short
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:43.906 --> 00:13:45.209 break for a medical minute,
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:45.210 --> 00:13:47.114 but please stay tuned to learn more
NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889

00:13:47.114 --> 00:13:49.024 about the care of gynecologic cancers

NOTE Confidence: 0.851082618888889
00:13:49.024 --> 00:13:51.269 with my guests. Dr Christie Kim.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:13:51.890 --> 00:13:54.134 Funding for Yale Cancer answers comes
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:13:54.134 --> 00:13:56.359 from Smilow Cancer Hospital with an
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:13:56.359 --> 00:13:58.345 event focused on nutrition for cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:13:58.350 --> 00:14:00.810 Survivorship resented by the Smilo Cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:00.810 --> 00:14:04.140 Care Center in Trumbull, April 14th.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:04.140 --> 00:14:06.730 Register at yalecancercenter.org or
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:06.730 --> 00:14:10.900 email cancer answers at yale.edu.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:10.900 --> 00:14:13.786 The American Cancer Society estimates that
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:13.786 --> 00:14:16.304 over 200,000 cases of Melanoma will be
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:16.304 --> 00:14:18.738 diagnosed in the United States this year,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:18.740 --> 00:14:21.834 with over 1000 patients in Connecticut alone.
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:21.840 --> 00:14:24.125 While Melanoma accounts for only
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:24.125 --> 00:14:26.628 about 1% of skin cancer cases,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111
00:14:26.628 --> 00:14:29.630 it causes the most skin cancer deaths,
NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111

00:14:29.630 --> 00:14:31.050 but when detected early,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:31.050 --> 00:14:33.760 it is easily treated and highly curable.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:33.760 --> 00:14:35.636 Clinical trials are currently
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:35.636 --> 00:14:37.512 underway at federally designated
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:37.512 --> 00:14:39.109 Comprehensive cancer centers such
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:39.109 --> 00:14:41.216 as Yale Cancer Center and its Milo.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:41.220 --> 00:14:43.645 Cancer Hospital to test innovative
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:43.645 --> 00:14:45.585 new treatments for Melanoma.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:45.590 --> 00:14:47.774 The goal of the specialized programs
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:47.774 --> 00:14:49.944 of research excellence and Skin Cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:49.944 --> 00:14:51.888 Grant is to better understand the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:51.888 --> 00:14:54.331 biology of skin cancer where the focus
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:54.331 --> 00:14:56.546 on discovering targets that will lead
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:56.546 --> 00:14:58.926 to improved diagnosis and treatment.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:14:58.930 --> 00:15:01.970 More information is available at
NOTE Confidence: 0.8411141661111111

00:15:01.970 --> 00:15:03.260 yalecancercenter.org you're listening

NOTE Confidence: 0.841114166111111

00:15:03.260 --> 00:15:04.980 to Connecticut Public Radio.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:07.440 --> 00:15:09.558 Welcome back to Yale Cancer answers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:09.560 --> 00:15:12.288 This is Doctor Annise Chapparo and I'm joined

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:12.288 --> 00:15:14.798 tonight by my guest doctor Christie Kim.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:14.800 --> 00:15:17.509 We're learning about the care of patients

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:17.509 --> 00:15:19.498 with gynecologic cancers and you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:19.500 --> 00:15:21.885 before the break, Christie you

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:21.885 --> 00:15:24.856 were talking about how you know you

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:24.856 --> 00:15:27.160 really treat a variety of cancers,

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:27.160 --> 00:15:28.807 including ovarian cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:28.807 --> 00:15:33.616 We talked a little bit about how this tends

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:33.616 --> 00:15:37.670 to present late and how now this is more.

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:37.670 --> 00:15:41.219 Biomarker driven and that there are clinical

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:41.219 --> 00:15:44.945 trials that really try to personalize

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:44.945 --> 00:15:47.290 therapy for patients trying to find

NOTE Confidence: 0.836809553333333

00:15:47.290 --> 00:15:50.089 the right drug for the right patients.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:15:50.090 --> 00:15:53.600 Cancer taking into consideration the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:15:53.600 --> 00:15:57.110 biology of that particular patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:15:57.110 --> 00:16:00.920 cancer I want to kind of take a step back.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:00.920 --> 00:16:03.452 We we had mentioned that gynecologic
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:03.452 --> 00:16:06.120 cancer was really a spectrum and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:06.120 --> 00:16:07.928 from the very advanced.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:07.930 --> 00:16:10.231 Very in cancers,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:10.231 --> 00:16:13.299 too potentially preventable cancers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:13.300 --> 00:16:16.670 talk a little bit about HPV related
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:16.670 --> 00:16:19.495 cervical cancer and you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:19.500 --> 00:16:21.714 have you found that screening has
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:21.714 --> 00:16:24.786 really made a difference in terms of the
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:24.786 --> 00:16:27.078 management of patients with cervical cancer?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:27.080 --> 00:16:28.512 So in other words,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333

00:16:28.512 --> 00:16:30.660 are the number of cervical cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333
00:16:30.731 --> 00:16:33.503 patients that you see with HPV related
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333
00:16:33.503 --> 00:16:35.930 disease decreasing in terms of both
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333
00:16:35.930 --> 00:16:38.580 their frequency with which they present?
NOTE Confidence: 0.8368095533333333
00:16:38.580 --> 00:16:40.390 With cancer and the severity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:41.780 --> 00:16:45.652 So in in us as much as the
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:45.652 --> 00:16:48.560 vaccines that were promoting,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:48.560 --> 00:16:50.036 which is quite effective,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:50.036 --> 00:16:54.500 you know the vaccine rate is so sadly
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:54.500 --> 00:16:57.120 low compared to worldwide global.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:57.120 --> 00:16:58.278 So this is a global issue.
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:16:58.280 --> 00:17:00.314 This is also a problem in
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:17:00.314 --> 00:17:02.120 the United States as well,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:17:02.120 --> 00:17:03.896 and this is a preventative disease,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:17:03.900 --> 00:17:06.508 and so we want to, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333
00:17:06.508 --> 00:17:08.844 educate general populations as
NOTE Confidence: 0.6761514608333333

00:17:08.844 --> 00:17:11.720 the importance of having kids.
NOTE Confidence: 0.676151460833333

00:17:11.720 --> 00:17:13.784 Girls and boys and to get
NOTE Confidence: 0.676151460833333

00:17:13.784 --> 00:17:15.160 vaccinated when they're young,
NOTE Confidence: 0.676151460833333

00:17:15.160 --> 00:17:17.284 because that's the word the vaccine
NOTE Confidence: 0.676151460833333

00:17:17.284 --> 00:17:18.700 works the most effectively.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:18.830 --> 00:17:20.510 I mean, that would be fantastic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:20.510 --> 00:17:23.798 but it sounds like what really will be
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:23.798 --> 00:17:26.778 required in order to eradicate cervical
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:26.778 --> 00:17:29.886 cancer is to get people vaccinated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:29.890 --> 00:17:32.165 And given the fact that you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:32.170 --> 00:17:34.774 I think it's around 1/3 of
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:34.774 --> 00:17:36.510 eligible patients actually do
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:36.588 --> 00:17:38.988 avail themselves of a vaccines.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:38.990 --> 00:17:42.260 We might be a ways off on that are there.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:42.260 --> 00:17:44.556 Diet says to how we can do that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:44.560 --> 00:17:46.989 Any thoughts as to how we can

NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:46.989 --> 00:17:48.551 get more people vaccinated

NOTE Confidence: 0.897859035

00:17:48.551 --> 00:17:51.190 to achieve that goal by 2045?

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:17:51.260 --> 00:17:54.316 Definitely, I think as a in in school

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:17:54.316 --> 00:17:57.347 program or like a pediatricians and I

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:17:57.347 --> 00:18:00.593 think it's something that we should really

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:00.593 --> 00:18:03.995 have a general awareness in this disease.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:04.000 --> 00:18:06.808 Such a preventable and having HPV

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:06.808 --> 00:18:10.388 doesn't mean that the guarantee that the.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:10.390 --> 00:18:11.281 People develop cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:11.281 --> 00:18:13.820 but at least once you get the cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:13.820 --> 00:18:15.300 it can be quite deadly.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:15.300 --> 00:18:17.980 So having that education early

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:17.980 --> 00:18:20.124 on through the school.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:20.130 --> 00:18:22.910 I we're aiming, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:22.910 --> 00:18:26.090 school age, you know 910 eleven.

NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:26.090 --> 00:18:28.113 Those are the the group of age
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:28.113 --> 00:18:30.369 that we start having vaccinations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:30.370 --> 00:18:31.760 and I think it's important
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:31.760 --> 00:18:33.150 that it comes from school.
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:33.150 --> 00:18:36.650 You know, teacher, the teacher,
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:36.650 --> 00:18:39.015 school, nurses, and pediatricians
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:39.015 --> 00:18:40.940 when they're going through that.
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:40.940 --> 00:18:43.210 You know, age, appropriate vaccinations.
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:43.210 --> 00:18:45.569 I think it's important to have that
NOTE Confidence: 0.762415803448276

00:18:45.569 --> 00:18:48.058 work out and educate more people.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85630308

00:18:48.290 --> 00:18:50.342 Yeah. And so for the people
NOTE Confidence: 0.85630308

00:18:50.342 --> 00:18:52.100 who do present to you.
NOTE Confidence: 0.85630308

00:18:52.100 --> 00:18:54.380 These days with cervical cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.85630308

00:18:54.380 --> 00:18:56.564 is it fair to say that the majority
NOTE Confidence: 0.85630308

00:18:56.564 --> 00:18:58.380 of them are not vaccinated?
NOTE Confidence: 0.787125526285714

00:18:59.400 --> 00:19:01.650 Unfortunately, Madura that

NOTE Confidence: 0.787125526285714
00:19:01.650 --> 00:19:04.650 people are not vaccinated.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787125526285714
00:19:04.650 --> 00:19:07.820 So and more and more that you want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.787125526285714
00:19:07.820 --> 00:19:10.410 have this to move forward and improve.
NOTE Confidence: 0.787125526285714
00:19:10.410 --> 00:19:12.578 You know vaccinations. Yeah,
NOTE Confidence: 0.918137115833333
00:19:12.870 --> 00:19:15.014 do you see any people who are vaccinated
NOTE Confidence: 0.918137115833333
00:19:15.014 --> 00:19:17.686 who get cervical cancer? And if so
NOTE Confidence: 0.918137115833333
00:19:17.686 --> 00:19:20.038 is their stage at presentation lower
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:20.410 --> 00:19:22.918 from? I'm not aware of patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:22.918 --> 00:19:25.790 who already had a vaccinations,
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:25.790 --> 00:19:27.150 but there are, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:27.150 --> 00:19:30.276 it's vaccination is now 100% applications.
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:30.276 --> 00:19:34.518 So then I am not aware of.
NOTE Confidence: 0.802473755454546
00:19:34.520 --> 00:19:36.844 The number in terms of the statistic,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508
00:19:37.100 --> 00:19:39.020 but I mean it would seem that that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508
00:19:39.020 --> 00:19:41.073 would be very fair that you don't
NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:41.073 --> 00:19:43.124 really see anybody who's been vaccinated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:43.124 --> 00:19:45.048 presenting with cervical cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:45.050 --> 00:19:47.226 I, I believe that.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:47.226 --> 00:19:51.278 The HPV vaccine is about 98% effective,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:51.278 --> 00:19:56.648 so to try to try to find the 2%

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:56.650 --> 00:19:59.030 for whom it may not be effective

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:19:59.030 --> 00:20:01.210 would be would be pretty rare.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8674231508

00:20:01.210 --> 00:20:04.556 So important to get to get vaccinated

NOTE Confidence: 0.813180626470588

00:20:04.830 --> 00:20:07.420 listener, so I think it's important to

NOTE Confidence: 0.813180626470588

00:20:07.420 --> 00:20:10.482 kind of have their listener to hear that

NOTE Confidence: 0.813180626470588

00:20:10.482 --> 00:20:13.278 you know vaccination is quite effective.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:13.420 --> 00:20:15.718 Yeah, I mean the other piece

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:15.718 --> 00:20:17.250 to the cervical cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:17.250 --> 00:20:19.500 Story, of course is screening

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:19.500 --> 00:20:21.300 and unlike ovarian cancer,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:21.300 --> 00:20:22.860 where there is no screening test,

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:22.860 --> 00:20:24.880 we actually do have screening

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:24.880 --> 00:20:26.496 tests for cervical cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:26.500 --> 00:20:28.594 Do you find that that really

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:28.594 --> 00:20:30.511 allows you to find cervical

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:30.511 --> 00:20:32.736 cancer at an earlier stage?

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:32.740 --> 00:20:34.795 And how does that impact

NOTE Confidence: 0.830494877

00:20:34.795 --> 00:20:35.930 your treatment? Yes,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:35.940 --> 00:20:39.426 definitely. At age 21 is so.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:39.430 --> 00:20:41.620 First patients who get you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:41.620 --> 00:20:43.236 start screening.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:43.236 --> 00:20:46.038 If you're negative for.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:46.038 --> 00:20:48.306 Then you have or you get

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:48.306 --> 00:20:50.490 retested in after three years.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:50.490 --> 00:20:52.930 So just talk to your

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:52.930 --> 00:20:54.882 gynecologist and you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:54.890 --> 00:20:56.445 We want to detect early
NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:56.445 --> 00:20:58.000 we want to screen them.
NOTE Confidence: 0.82763292

00:20:58.000 --> 00:20:59.836 Want to get vaccinated early on?
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:01.390 --> 00:21:03.688 And the rationale there, of course,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:03.690 --> 00:21:06.690 is that unlike ovarian cancer,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:06.690 --> 00:21:09.135 where you said you know, for many patients,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:09.135 --> 00:21:11.510 this presents when it's widespread.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:11.510 --> 00:21:13.512 It may be metastatic at the time
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:13.512 --> 00:21:15.212 of presentation, there's, you know,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:15.212 --> 00:21:17.456 little that you can really do
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:17.456 --> 00:21:19.968 in terms of curative therapies,
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:19.970 --> 00:21:24.290 although we do try to kind of mitigate.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:24.290 --> 00:21:26.030 The effects of cancer making
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:26.030 --> 00:21:28.410 it more of a chronic disease.
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:28.410 --> 00:21:30.435 If you catch cervical cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:30.435 --> 00:21:33.010 early and you detect it early,

NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:33.010 --> 00:21:35.265 it is potentially a highly

NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:35.265 --> 00:21:37.069 treatable and almost curable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.792087215

00:21:37.070 --> 00:21:37.820 Isn't that right?

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:38.110 --> 00:21:41.266 Yes, so nowadays. So there are

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:41.266 --> 00:21:43.370 techniques called trachelectomy where

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:43.454 --> 00:21:46.010 you can preserve the your uterus.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:46.010 --> 00:21:48.964 So if you especially women in childbearing

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:48.964 --> 00:21:52.288 age, can have a baby and they can

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:52.288 --> 00:21:54.686 have effective treatments, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:54.686 --> 00:21:56.998 And preserve their fertility.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:21:57.000 --> 00:21:59.996 So the key is to detect early.

NOTE Confidence: 0.75801724225

00:22:00.000 --> 00:22:01.928 That's the potentially curable.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:02.650 --> 00:22:04.720 So, so we've talked a little

NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:04.720 --> 00:22:06.100 bit about ovarian cancer.

NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:06.100 --> 00:22:08.580 We've talked a little bit

NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:08.580 --> 00:22:10.068 about cervical cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:10.070 --> 00:22:12.458 You know, it seems that the
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:12.458 --> 00:22:15.290 other big category of of cancers
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:15.290 --> 00:22:17.598 under the gynecologic cancer
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:17.598 --> 00:22:19.906 umbrella is endometrial cancer.
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:19.910 --> 00:22:22.574 Can you tell us a little bit more
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:22.574 --> 00:22:24.916 about that and how it presents
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:24.916 --> 00:22:26.508 and and its prognosis?
NOTE Confidence: 0.88693085

00:22:26.510 --> 00:22:27.970 Visa V. The other two.
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:28.660 --> 00:22:31.300 So endometrial cancers are
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:31.300 --> 00:22:35.232 heterogeneous now because we have the
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:35.232 --> 00:22:39.360 TCGA that the cancer Genome Atlas.
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:39.360 --> 00:22:42.180 We have more genomic
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:42.180 --> 00:22:44.860 subclassifications so there is a.
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:44.860 --> 00:22:48.790 But the MSI microsatellite instability high.
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:48.790 --> 00:22:50.430 There's a Poly mutation there,

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:50.430 --> 00:22:53.811 so copy number, low copy number high.

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:53.811 --> 00:22:55.816 So you can imagine there

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:55.816 --> 00:22:57.019 are very heterogeneous.

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:57.020 --> 00:22:58.852 They're very different entities,

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:22:58.852 --> 00:23:01.142 so you cannot categorize you.

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:01.150 --> 00:23:02.704 You want to know what the what

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:02.704 --> 00:23:04.084 the subtypes are because the

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:04.084 --> 00:23:05.408 treatment is really important,

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:05.410 --> 00:23:07.990 and that's really going to

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:07.990 --> 00:23:10.054 impact the patient's outcome.

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:10.060 --> 00:23:13.750 For example, high grades serous carcinoma.

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:13.750 --> 00:23:17.205 We know about the 20% exhibit or two

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:17.205 --> 00:23:20.355 expressions in the study have shown

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:20.355 --> 00:23:23.544 that patient having combination with

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:23.544 --> 00:23:26.858 the CARBO Taxol with the tritus map,

NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:26.858 --> 00:23:28.940 you know it can impact improve
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:29.009 --> 00:23:30.368 the patient outcome,
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:30.370 --> 00:23:32.445 improve overall survival so you
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:32.445 --> 00:23:34.962 don't want to miss that opportunity.
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:34.962 --> 00:23:38.370 You know the time of the molecular testing
NOTE Confidence: 0.737718445

00:23:38.448 --> 00:23:40.490 is early on at the time of diagnosis.
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:42.010 --> 00:23:45.402 And So what is the prognosis of patients
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:45.402 --> 00:23:48.289 who present with endometrial cancer?
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:48.290 --> 00:23:49.838 Understanding that there's
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:49.838 --> 00:23:50.870 obviously variability?
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:50.870 --> 00:23:53.845 But in general, what is the prognosis
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:53.845 --> 00:23:56.167 of endometrial cancer relative to
NOTE Confidence: 0.905380765384615

00:23:56.167 --> 00:23:58.587 cervical cancer and ovarian cancer?
NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:23:59.480 --> 00:24:03.274 So it depending on the subclipse subtype.
NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:03.280 --> 00:24:07.726 So hybrid the copy number high or high grade
NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:07.726 --> 00:24:11.998 serous carcinoma or uterine serous carcinoma,

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:12.000 --> 00:24:14.808 it tend to have a poorer you know outcome

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:14.808 --> 00:24:17.542 for prognosis tend to relapse, relapse

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:17.542 --> 00:24:20.794 and it's more like a multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:20.794 --> 00:24:25.580 with the radiation to the pelvis and.

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:25.580 --> 00:24:28.751 High dose breaking breaking therapy to

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:28.751 --> 00:24:31.110 the vaginal cough because that's the most

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:31.169 --> 00:24:33.155 common area of the local recurrence,

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:33.160 --> 00:24:37.297 so it's more like a more multidisciplinary.

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:37.300 --> 00:24:38.815 And you have a coordination

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:38.815 --> 00:24:39.724 just like orchestra.

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:39.730 --> 00:24:41.424 You need to kind of have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:41.430 --> 00:24:43.370 multidisciplinary team to have a

NOTE Confidence: 0.506049353385714

00:24:43.370 --> 00:24:45.880 right treatments in the right setting.

NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:46.250 --> 00:24:49.015 Yeah, it seems to me that the

NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:49.015 --> 00:24:50.963 whole concept of multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:50.963 --> 00:24:54.767 care is really something that runs
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:54.767 --> 00:24:56.952 across all gynecologic cancers as
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:56.952 --> 00:24:59.610 well as all cancers writ large.
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:24:59.610 --> 00:25:01.826 Do you want to talk a little bit
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:25:01.826 --> 00:25:05.050 about the team that you have in,
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:25:05.050 --> 00:25:07.890 place it in gynecologic cancers?
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:25:07.890 --> 00:25:10.020 In terms of a multidisciplinary
NOTE Confidence: 0.898693793125

00:25:10.020 --> 00:25:12.150 effort and why that's important.
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:13.530 --> 00:25:16.694 Yes, because of the as we discussed,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:16.700 --> 00:25:18.878 the cancers are very heterogeneous and
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:18.878 --> 00:25:21.954 you want to have the best outcome and you
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:21.954 --> 00:25:24.769 want to have the multi disciplinary team,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:24.770 --> 00:25:26.170 gynecologic oncologist,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:26.170 --> 00:25:28.970 regional oncologist, nursing staff,
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:28.970 --> 00:25:34.480 nursing team, social worker nutritionist?
NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:34.480 --> 00:25:38.696 Healthcare team involved early on again.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:38.696 --> 00:25:40.904 Some women you know they have full of

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:40.904 --> 00:25:43.249 their life and you know with the cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:43.249 --> 00:25:45.109 diagnosis of their life is upside

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:45.109 --> 00:25:46.987 down and going through this emotion.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:46.990 --> 00:25:48.730 You know social challenges

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:48.730 --> 00:25:50.035 and financial toxicity.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:50.040 --> 00:25:52.266 We all have experienced that and

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:52.266 --> 00:25:55.510 in our life as a provider we want

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:55.510 --> 00:25:58.497 to provide this best care so that

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:25:58.497 --> 00:26:01.113 women are not stressing about their

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:26:01.113 --> 00:26:04.298 finances and we have a, you know.

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:26:04.298 --> 00:26:05.754 Mental counselor social worker

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:26:05.754 --> 00:26:08.324 who would be able to help as much

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:26:08.324 --> 00:26:10.438 we can to help them their cancer

NOTE Confidence: 0.837686255714286

00:26:10.438 --> 00:26:12.200 journey as smooth as possible.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:12.960 --> 00:26:15.330 Yeah, so I think that
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:15.330 --> 00:26:17.700 that's a very fair point,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:17.700 --> 00:26:20.878 and in addition to the financial toxicity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:20.880 --> 00:26:23.040 many of these patients also have
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:23.040 --> 00:26:25.974 to deal with physical toxicity and
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:25.974 --> 00:26:29.064 side effects of various treatments.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:29.070 --> 00:26:31.440 You know, in many cancer centers
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:31.440 --> 00:26:33.911 there is a palliative care team
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:33.911 --> 00:26:35.547 which isn't really palliative
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:35.547 --> 00:26:38.138 care in terms of end of life,
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:38.140 --> 00:26:40.555 but also is very important
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:40.555 --> 00:26:42.970 in terms of helping with.
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:42.970 --> 00:26:45.316 Side effects and and getting over
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:45.316 --> 00:26:48.073 some of the physical toxicities of
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:48.073 --> 00:26:50.400 treatment talk a little bit about
NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:50.400 --> 00:26:52.170 how palliative care is integrated

NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:52.237 --> 00:26:53.728 into the multidisciplinary

NOTE Confidence: 0.8025217864

00:26:53.728 --> 00:26:55.716 team and gynecologic cancers.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:26:56.990 --> 00:26:59.756 So it's important to have that

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:26:59.756 --> 00:27:02.240 penalty care team on board.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:02.240 --> 00:27:04.247 You know, in the beginning, especially

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:04.247 --> 00:27:06.689 if it's advanced care advanced disease,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:06.690 --> 00:27:09.672 you know presentations and patients with

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:09.672 --> 00:27:12.889 incurable disease and people are facing as a,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:12.890 --> 00:27:15.250 you know, lifelong treatment,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:15.250 --> 00:27:17.636 it really impacts somebody's life.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:17.636 --> 00:27:19.792 And they're not just the patients alone,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:19.800 --> 00:27:22.024 but their families and kind of have their,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:22.030 --> 00:27:22.780 their, you know,

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:22.780 --> 00:27:25.129 support that there's A at the end of the day.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:25.130 --> 00:27:27.265 They're always people who are going to.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:27.270 --> 00:27:29.556 Support you, regardless of what stage
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:29.556 --> 00:27:32.209 you are in their cancer journey,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:32.210 --> 00:27:34.595 I think it's a misnomer that you know the
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:34.595 --> 00:27:36.650 palliative care doesn't translate to Hospice.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:36.650 --> 00:27:37.806 We're not giving up.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:37.806 --> 00:27:39.540 We are supporting as much as
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:39.599 --> 00:27:41.249 possible to help the relief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:41.250 --> 00:27:42.938 You know, suffering relief.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:42.938 --> 00:27:44.204 You know toxicity,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:44.210 --> 00:27:47.497 and I think it's really educate
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:47.497 --> 00:27:49.459 the patients you set the stage.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:49.460 --> 00:27:54.329 And as a oncologist to kind of have that you
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:54.329 --> 00:27:57.424 know it's holding hands together, it's not.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:57.424 --> 00:27:59.866 In Hospice only a part of
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:27:59.866 --> 00:28:01.579 the palliative care team.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182

00:28:01.580 --> 00:28:04.156 Does but you know it's a kind embracing.

NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:04.160 --> 00:28:05.320 You know the cancer journey.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:05.320 --> 00:28:07.460 I think it's really impactful.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:07.460 --> 00:28:08.567 It's very powerful,
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:08.567 --> 00:28:11.150 like I think it's you know important
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:11.223 --> 00:28:13.960 to kind of stress that and we want
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:13.960 --> 00:28:17.020 to have the patients wish to.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:17.020 --> 00:28:21.079 How do they want their cancer turned to be?
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:21.080 --> 00:28:23.222 And some people don't want to
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:23.222 --> 00:28:25.064 spend their last through the
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:25.064 --> 00:28:27.664 end of their cancer life in the
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:27.664 --> 00:28:29.374 intensive care in the hospital.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:29.380 --> 00:28:31.936 So have them people to care.
NOTE Confidence: 0.776032221818182
00:28:31.940 --> 00:28:32.960 Spring early on
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975
00:28:33.530 --> 00:28:35.744 Doctor Christie Kim is an assistant
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975
00:28:35.744 --> 00:28:37.220 professor in clinical medicine
NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:37.277 --> 00:28:39.005 at the Yale School of Medicine.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:39.010 --> 00:28:40.998 If you have questions,

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:40.998 --> 00:28:42.944 the address is canceranswers@yale.edu

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:42.944 --> 00:28:45.668 and past editions of the program

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:45.668 --> 00:28:48.046 are available in audio and written

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:48.046 --> 00:28:48.998 form at yalecancercenter.org.

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:48.998 --> 00:28:51.542 We hope you'll join us next week to

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:51.542 --> 00:28:53.483 learn more about the fight against

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:53.483 --> 00:28:55.048 cancer here on Connecticut Public

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:55.105 --> 00:28:56.893 radio funding for Yale Cancer Answers

NOTE Confidence: 0.8759243975

00:28:56.893 --> 00:29:00.000 is provided by Smilow Cancer Hospital.